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OFFICIAL STATISTICS,  
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.



# MONTHLY SUMMARY

OF

# Australian Statistics

Bulletin No. 15.    ❖    March, 1913.

PREPARED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE  
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The information in this Bulletin has been  
compiled from the latest available official records  
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### NOTE.

The information in this Bulletin has been compiled from the latest available official records and forecasts, and is in some instances subject to revision.

# STATISTICAL SUMMARY.—MARCH, 1913.

## Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

### No. 1.—AREA AND POPULATION.

States and Territories.	Area, Square Miles.	Population (Exclusive of Full-blooded Australian Aborigines).						
		Census—3rd April, 1911.				Estimated 31st December, 1912.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Per 100 sq. miles	Males.	Females.	Total.
States—								
N.S.W. ...	309,460	857,698	789,036	1,646,734	532	934,846	842,688	1,777,534
Victoria ...	87,884	655,591	659,960	1,315,551	1,497	689,825	690,736	1,380,561
Queensland	670,500	329,506	276,307	605,813	90	344,139	292,286	636,425
Sth. Aust.	380,070	207,358	201,200	408,558	108	218,613	211,477	430,090
West Aust.	975,920	161,565	120,549	282,114	29	174,056	132,073	306,129
Tasmania	26,215	97,591	93,620	191,211	729	101,561	95,644	197,205
Territories—								
North. Ter.	523,620	2,734	576	3,310	0.6	2,854	621	3,475
Fed. Capital Territory	912	992	722	1,714	190	1,074	866	1,940
C'wealth ...	2,974,581	2,313,035	2,141,970	4,455,005	150	2,466,968	2,266,391	4,733,359

### No. 2.—ESTIMATED POPULATION EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINES.

31st Dec.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Q'land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Cap. Ter.	Commonwealth.
1900	1,360,305	1,196,213	493,847	357,250	179,967	172,900	4,857	...	3,765,339
1901	1,375,455	1,209,900	506,721	359,330	193,601	175,233	4,673	...	3,824,913
1902	1,401,943	1,208,231	512,240	357,007	211,973	179,450	4,474	...	3,875,318
1903	1,425,183	1,204,742	517,728	357,033	224,748	182,924	4,234	...	3,916,592
1904	1,455,458	1,205,608	524,935	359,368	239,408	185,167	4,206	...	3,974,150
1905	1,487,884	1,210,421	531,482	362,621	250,138	186,385	4,046	...	4,032,977
1906	1,521,618	1,219,832	538,973	366,513	255,173	185,472	3,904	...	4,091,485
1907	1,561,572	1,232,807	545,805	373,663	254,540	189,598	3,737	...	4,161,722
1908	1,583,923	1,250,449	557,099	385,831	259,671	191,733	3,572	...	4,232,278
1909	1,613,899	1,277,022	577,845	392,897	265,675	193,119	3,503	...	4,323,960
1910	1,643,855	1,301,408	599,016	406,868	276,832	193,803	3,301	...	4,425,083
1911	1,696,475	1,339,102	622,129	418,172	294,181	193,479	3,248	1,921*	4,568,707
1912	1,777,534	1,380,561	636,425	430,090	306,129	197,205	3,475	1,940	4,733,359

\* Formerly included in New South Wales.

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## No. 3.—ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.

States and Territories.	1901.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
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## NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).

States—						
New South Wales...	21,854	26,403	27,972	29,286	30,391	32,999
Victoria ...	15,104	15,331	17,108	16,705	17,810	19,207
Queensland ...	8,296	9,150	10,022	10,425	10,440	11,817
South Australia ...	5,046	5,873	6,241	6,484	7,019	7,743
Western Australia...	3,199	4,876	4,898	4,845	5,168	5,354
Tasmania ...	3,116	3,486	3,658	3,466	3,510	3,796
Territories—						
Northern Territory ...	a	a	a	a	34	34
Fed. Cap. Territory ...	b	b	b	b	20	29
Total ...	56,615	65,119	69,899	71,211	74,324	80,911

## NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION).

States—						
New South Wales...	6,704	4,052	2,004	670	23,874	48,060
Victoria ...	1,417	2,311	9,465	7,681	19,884	22,252
Queensland ...	4,578	2,144	10,724	10,746	12,673	2,479
South Australia ...	3,150	6,130	756	7,285	4,285	4,175
Western Australia...	10,435	255	1,106	6,312	12,181	6,594
Tasmania ...	783	1,351	2,272	2,782	3,834	70
Territories—						
Northern Territory ...	a	a	a	a	19	261
Fed. Cap. Territory ...	b	b	b	b	256	10
Total ...	2,959	5,437	21,783	29,912	69,300	83,741

## TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.

States—						
New South Wales...	15,150	22,351	29,976	29,956	54,265	81,059
Victoria ...	13,687	17,642	26,573	24,386	37,694	41,459
Queensland ...	12,874	11,294	20,746	21,171	23,113	14,296
South Australia ...	1,896	12,003	6,997	13,769	11,304	11,918
Western Australia...	13,634	5,131	6,004	11,157	17,349	11,948
Tasmania ...	2,333	2,135	1,386	684	224	3,726
Territories—						
Northern Territory ...	a	a	a	a	53	227
Fed. Cap. Territory ...	b	b	b	b	276	19
Total ...	59,574	70,556	91,682	101,123	148,624	164,652

(a) Included with South Australia.

(b) Included with New South Wales.

## No. 4—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

YEAR ENDED 31st DECEMBER, 1912.

States and Territories.	Births.			Deaths.			Marriages
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
States—							
New South Wales ...	26,524	25,337	51,861	11,094	7,768	18,862	16,666
Victoria ...	18,226	17,570	35,796	9,072	7,517	16,589	11,738
Queensland ...	9,576	9,162	18,738	4,305	2,616	6,921	5,627
South Australia ...	6,168	5,911	12,079	2,409	1,927	4,336	4,056
Western Australia ...	4,469	4,220	8,689	2,210	1,125	3,335	2,524
Tasmania ...	3,016	2,837	5,853	1,130	927	2,057	1,506
Territories—							
Northern Territory	23	10	33	61	6	67	24
Fed. Cap. Territory	20	19	39	4	6	10	6
Commonwealth	68,022	65,066	133,088	30,285	21,892	52,177	42,147

States and Territories.	1901.	1908.	1909	1910.	1911.	1912.

## BIRTHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1912.

States—						
New South Wales ...	37,875	42,458	43,782	45,444	47,537	51,861
Victoria ...	31,008	31,097	31,544	31,437	33,026	35,796
Queensland ...	14,303	14,830	15,552	16,169	16,984	18,738
South Australia ...	9,079	9,756	10,064	10,540	11,057	12,079
Western Australia ...	5,718	7,755	7,602	7,585	8,091	8,689
Tasmania ...	4,930	5,615	5,500	5,586	5,437	5,853
Territories—						
Northern Territory	32	34	27	40	31	33
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	...	30	39
Commonwealth	102,945	111,545	114,071	116,801	122,193	133,088

## BIRTH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

States—						
New South Wales ...	27.78	26.99	27.40	27.83	28.75	29.86
Victoria ...	25.77	25.07	25.01	24.51	24.84	26.39
Queensland ...	28.52	26.79	27.29	27.33	27.65	29.67
South Australia ...	25.41	25.81	25.91	26.50	26.89	28.65
Western Australia ...	30.39	30.08	28.87	27.99	28.21	28.83
Tasmania ...	28.58	29.95	28.91	29.25	28.57	30.53
Territories—						
Northern Territory	6.71	9.30	7.63	11.75	9.34	9.82
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	...	16.85	19.15
Commonwealth	27.16	26.59	26.69	26.73	27.21	28.65



## BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
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## DEATHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1912.

States—						
New South Wales ...	16,021	16,055	15,810	16,158	17,146	18,862
Victoria ...	15,904	15,766	14,436	14,732	15,216	16,589
Queensland ...	6,007	5,680	5,530	5,744	6,544	6,921
South Australia ...	3,974	3,834	3,782	4,014	4,088	4,336
Western Australia ...	2,519	2,879	2,704	2,740	2,923	3,335
Tasmania ...	1,814	2,129	1,842	2,120	1,927	2,057
Territories—						
Northern Territory ...	91	83	68	82	65	67
Fed. Cap. Territory ...	...	...	...	...	10	10
Commonwealth ...	46,330	46,426	44,172	45,590	47,869	52,177

## DEATH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

States—						
New South Wales ...	11.75	10.20	9.89	9.89	10.37	10.86
Victoria ...	13.22	12.71	11.45	11.49	11.45	12.23
Queensland ...	11.98	10.26	9.70	9.71	10.65	10.96
South Australia ...	11.12	10.14	9.74	10.09	9.82	10.28
Western Australia ...	13.39	11.17	10.27	10.11	10.19	11.06
Tasmania ...	10.51	11.36	9.68	11.10	10.13	10.73
Territories—						
Northern Territory ...	19.10	22.71	19.20	24.10	19.58	19.95
Fed. Cap. Territory ...	...	...	...	...	5.62	4.91
Commonwealth ...	12.22	11.07	10.33	10.43	10.66	11.23

## MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1912.

States—						
New South Wales ...	10,538	12,641	13,025	14,307	15,278	16,666
Victoria ...	8,406	9,335	9,431	10,239	11,088	11,738
Queensland ...	3,341	4,009	4,543	4,768	5,167	5,627
South Australia ...	2,304	3,112	3,275	3,661	4,036	4,056
Western Australia ...	1,821	2,012	1,997	2,107	2,421	2,524
Tasmania ...	1,338	1,432	1,494	1,493	1,477	1,506
Territories—						
Northern Territory ...	5	10	10	17	10	24
Fed. Cap. Territory ...	...	...	...	...	5	6
Commonwealth ...	27,753	32,551	33,775	36,592	39,482	42,147

## BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1903.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
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## MARRIAGE RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

<b>States—</b>						
New South Wales ...	7.73	8.03	8.15	8.76	9.24	9.60
Victoria ...	6.99	7.53	7.48	7.98	8.34	8.65
Queensland ...	6.66	7.24	7.97	8.06	8.41	8.91
South Australia ...	6.45	8.23	8.43	9.20	9.81	9.62
Western Australia ...	9.68	7.80	7.59	7.77	8.44	8.37
Tasmania ...	7.76	7.64	7.85	7.82	7.76	7.86
<b>Territories—</b>						
Northern Territory ...	1.05	2.74	2.83	5.00	3.01	7.14
Fed. Cap. Territory ...	...	...	...	...	2.81	2.95
<b>Commonwealth</b>						
...	7.32	7.76	7.90	8.37	8.79	9.07

## No. 5.—ESTIMATED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-1913.

Year.				Arrivals.			Departures.		
				Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1906	...	...	...	33,818	17,069	50,887	37,346	18,590	55,936
1907	...	...	...	45,755	22,883	68,638	42,822	20,621	63,443
1908	...	...	...	48,677	23,531	72,208	45,390	21,381	66,771
1909	...	...	...	57,487	26,122	83,609	42,221	19,605	61,826
1910	...	...	...	65,745	29,947	95,692	45,704	20,076	65,780
1911	...	...	...	96,964	44,945	141,909	50,269	22,340	72,609
1912	...	...	...	110,387	56,571	166,958	59,076	24,141	83,217
1912, February	...	...	...	8,936	4,289	13,225	4,574	2,024	6,598
1913	..	..	...	8,510	5,356	13,866	5,702	2,660	8,362
1912 (two months)	...	...	...	18,335	8,213	26,548	10,229	4,397	14,626
1913	..	..	...	17,297	9,852	27,149	10,564	4,544	15,108

## MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 6.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the Month of February, 1913 and 1912, and during the first two months of the same years.

Nationality or Race.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	February.		Two months of		February.		Two months of	
	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.
British ...	12,339	11,517	23,683	23,187	6,246	4,752	11,046	10,656
Austrian ...	31	60	97	160	18	39	24	51
Danish ...	40	26	82	56	14	20	23	29
Dutch ...	28	31	54	60	12	11	24	24
French ...	144	80	227	174	147	83	221	174
German ...	211	259	467	521	194	194	364	346
Greek ...	22	17	55	41	25	14	33	29
Italian ...	253	200	438	350	42	40	71	119
Norwegian ...	101	...	204	...	88	...	141	...
Russian ...	70	88	237	185	33	31	69	60
Scandinavian* ...	...	112	...	313	...	92	...	219
Spanish ...	6	4	32	14	9	11	19	12
Swedish ...	48	...	123	...	34	...	65	...
Swiss ...	20	29	24	44	3	18	3	26
Turkish ...	...	...	1	2	2	...	2	...
United States ...	100	151	281	225	13	34	48	50
Other White ...	35	44	139	74	13	31	21	41
<b>Total, White Nationalities</b>	<b>13,448</b>	<b>12,618</b>	<b>26,144</b>	<b>25,406</b>	<b>6,893</b>	<b>5,370</b>	<b>12,174</b>	<b>11,836</b>
Afghans ...	3	...	5	...	7	8	10	8
Chinese ...	92	242	313	383	238	193	546	536
Japanese ...	76	61	224	178	33	71	127	147
Malays ...	52	129	156	363	57	106	170	227
Natives of India & Ceylon	11	66	39	83	27	32	60	69
Syrians ...	7	10	11	11	1	...	3	6
Other Asiatics ...	1	44	13	49	1	...	4	...
Negroes, American ...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
Papuans ...	35	29	37	37	19	17	85	23
Polynesians, Melanesians	32	25	64	32	24	24	39	45
Other Coloured ...	109	1	143	4	98	14	139	34
<b>Total, Coloured Nationalities or Races</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>1,005</b>	<b>1,142</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>1,183</b>	<b>1,095</b>
Allowance for unrecorded departures ...	...	...	...	...	964	763	1,751	1,695
<b>TOTAL, ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES</b>	<b>13,866</b>	<b>13,225</b>	<b>27,149</b>	<b>26,548</b>	<b>8,362</b>	<b>6,598</b>	<b>15,108</b>	<b>14,626</b>

\* See Norwegian and Swedish.

## MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 7.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the Month of February, 1913, and 1912, and during the first two months of the same years.

Country.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	February.		Two Months of		February.		Two Months of	
	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.
United Kingdom ...	7,566	6,851	14,762	13,706	2,576	1,593	3,628	3,030
Canada ...	220	227	502	664	164	152	322	416
Cape Colony ...	166	154	522	338	149	77	223	176
Fiji ...	192	179	366	415	208	197	428	413
Hong Kong ...	88	157	348	283	277	303	575	565
India and Ceylon ...	177	270	391	531	126	142	204	360
Natal ...	112	57	137	75	170	111	216	215
New Zealand... ..	3,068	2,996	5,357	5,858	1,998	1,870	4,660	4,689
Norfolk Island ...	19	15	47	33	27	17	27	17
Papua ...	156	96	224	139	156	108	335	206
Straits Settlements ...	148	200	381	279	101	94	248	225
Other British Possessions	41	32	60	58	87	7	100	127
Total British Countries...	11,953	11,234	23,097	22,379	6,039	4,671	10,966	10,439
China ... ..	9	105	17	108	18	21	49	57
France ... ..	207	300	549	628	344	222	494	451
Germany ... ..	120	139	265	291	96	86	183	183
Italy... ..	393	261	766	454	194	199	302	345
Japan ... ..	31	84	155	170	63	105	151	138
New Caledonia ...	121	95	173	225	97	60	169	163
South Sea Islands ...	134	83	205	241	84	119	107	162
United States... ..	185	173	483	325	227	159	449	582
Other Foreign Countries	713	751	1,439	1,727	236	193	487	411
Total Foreign Countries	1,913	1,991	4,052	4,169	1,359	1,164	2,391	2,492
Allowance for un-recorded departures ...	...	...	...	...	964	763	1,751	1,695
TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES	13,866	13,225	27,149	26,548	8,362	6,598	15,108	14,626

No. 8.—NOMINATED AND SELECTED IMMIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN THE COMMONWEALTH DURING THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1913.

State.	Nominated.			Selected.			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
N. S. Wales ...	1,706	2,427	4,133	429	294	723	4,856
Victoria ...	622	839	1,461	808	428	1,236	2,697
Queensland ...	425	420	845	151	141	292	1,137
S. Australia ...	325	352	677	15	34	49	726
W. Australia ...	826	939	1,765	308	236	544	2,309
Tasmania ...	29	41	70	...	...	...	70
Total 3 months	3,933	5,018	8,951	1,711	1,133	2,844	11,795
Total Year 1912	14,738	15,744	30,482	9,942	6,288	16,230	46,712
„ „ 1911	9,930	9,230	19,160	13,592	7,044	20,636	39,796



## Section II.—Shipping and Commerce.

## No. 9.—SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.

Year.	Tonnage Entered.			Tonnage Cleared.		
	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.
1906 ... ..	2,767,280	1,238,865	4,006,145	3,855,193	105,320	3,960,513
1907 ... ..	2,828,786	1,643,280	4,472,066	4,154,783	196,017	4,350,800
1908 ... ..	3,046,051	1,249,628	4,295,679	4,061,927	223,545	4,285,472
1909 ... ..	3,219,498	1,141,696	4,361,194	3,953,578	201,979	4,155,557
1910 ... ..	3,604,554	1,003,266	4,607,820	4,535,642	189,684	4,725,326
1911 ... ..	3,914,784	1,078,436	4,993,220	4,869,013	122,568	4,991,581
1912 ... ..	4,250,399	891,658	5,142,057	5,063,787	104,935	5,168,722
1912, February	359,123	68,443	427,566	417,034	5,144	422,178
1913       "	347,023	94,128	441,151	463,557	13,105	476,662
1912, two mths.	733,666	166,895	900,561	839,646	11,476	851,122
1913       "   "	721,039	192,488	913,527	854,179	18,305	872,484

## No. 10.—COMMERCE.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.

States and Territories.	1901.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.†
	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	17,560,207	19,828,486	20,887,560	23,238,466	27,342,452	32,301,971
Victoria ... ..	12,686,880	16,433,257	16,531,981	20,002,606	21,850,963	25,087,263
Queensland ... ..	3,515,667	4,516,043	4,591,888	5,427,855	6,212,240	7,457,117
South Australia ...	3,927,206	4,971,990	5,096,121	5,976,169	6,245,380	6,973,479
Western Australia	3,895,151	3,212,021	3,322,390	4,538,118	4,485,363	5,317,468
Tasmania ... ..	811,361	837,476	741,956	831,137	816,806	1,009,370
Northern Territory	37,539	*	*	*	14,284	18,130
Commonwealth	42,434,011	49,799,273	51,171,896	60,014,351	66,967,488	78,164,798

## No. 11.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS.†

New South Wales	18,210,627	26,880,709	26,044,789	32,035,451	32,161,401	32,958,529
Victoria ... ..	13,075,259	15,165,031	17,842,876	18,188,236	18,915,716	19,135,337
Queensland ... ..	4,333,846	5,538,534	5,861,294	8,171,593	8,389,284	9,209,454
South Australia ...	4,432,778	7,667,297	8,468,715	10,243,197	10,174,966	9,615,279
Western Australia	7,941,001	8,522,837	6,680,539	5,339,263	9,171,198	7,640,707
Tasmania ... ..	1,673,470	536,650	420,623	513,410	625,031	474,930
Northern Territory	29,191	*	*	*	44,662	59,106
Commonwealth	49,696,172	64,311,058	65,318,836	74,491,150	79,482,258	79,093,342

\* Included in South Australia. † Subject to revision.

† Goods destined for overseas countries are largely transferred from one State to another for transhipment to the overseas country. For 1907 and the subsequent years such goods are, in this table, shown against the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth. The exports from New South Wales and Victoria—the States in which transshipments are chiefly made—are thus inflated by the inclusion of goods consigned from other States. Owing to the discontinuance of the records of interstate trade from the 13th September, 1910, adjustment on account of transshipments can no longer be made. On the basis of the transshipments recorded during the years 1907, 1908, and 1909, the New South Wales figures include exports of other States amounting to £3,036,672 net, per annum, and Victoria £1,003,714, which were originally despatched as follows:—From Queensland, £1,376,484; South Australia, £1,018,592; Western Australia, £884; and Tasmania, £1,636,426. The great difference between the value of exports from Tasmania during the year 1901 and subsequent years is due to the fact that in the former year goods despatched from Tasmania for transhipment in other States were recorded as overseas exports from Tasmania, whereas in the later years they are included, for the most part, as exports from New South Wales and Victoria.

**No. 12.—TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE  
EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.**

Year	Value.					Value per Head.									
	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.			Total Trade.	Imports	Exports.							
			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.			Aust. Produce	Other Produce.	Total.					
	£	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.				
1901	92,130,183	42,434,011*	47,741,776	1,954,396	49,696,172	24 6 1	11 3 11	12 11 10	0 10 4	13 2 2					
1902	84,591,037	40,675,950*	41,268,781	2,646,306	43,915,087	21 19 7	10 11 4	10 14 6	0 13 9	11 8 3					
1903	86,061,583	37,811,471*	45,658,883	2,591,229	48,250,112	22 2 1	9 14 3	11 14 7	0 13 3	12 7 10					
1904	94,506,757	37,020,842	55,100,167	2,385,748	57,485,915	23 19 4	9 7 9	13 19 6	0 12 1	14 11 7					
1905	95,187,766	38,346,731	54,127,758	2,713,277	56,841,035	23 15 10	9 11 9	13 10 7	0 13 6	14 4 1					
1906	114,482,675	44,744,912	66,299,874	3,437,889	69,737,763†	28 3 10	11 0 4	16 6 7	0 16 11	17 3 6					
1907	124,633,280	51,809,033	69,816,500	3,007,747	72,824,247†	30 4 5	12 11 3	16 18 7	0 14 7	17 13 2					
1908	114,110,331	49,799,273	62,118,903	2,192,155	64,311,058†	27 4 1	11 17 5	14 16 2	0 10 6	15 6 8					
1909	116,490,732	51,171,896	62,843,711	2,475,125	65,318,836†	27 5 0	11 19 5	14 14 0	0 11 7	15 5 7					
1910	134,505,501	60,014,351	71,836,195	2,654,955	74,491,150†	30 15 6	13 14 8	16 8 9	0 12 1	17 0 10					
1911	146,449,746	66,967,488	76,205,210	3,277,048	79,482,258†	32 12 4	14 18 3	16 19 6	0 14 7	17 14 1					
1912†	157,258,140	78,164,798	76,108,584	2,984,758	79,093,342	33 17 2	16 16 7	16 7 9	0 12 10	17 0 7					

\* Owing to the failure to record as Oversea Imports, goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for transhipment to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of Imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts:—1901, £2,121,500; 1902, £1,546,924; 1903, £1,024,211.

† Does not include the value of Stores shipped in Australian Ports on board overseas ships. The value of Ships' Stores was in 1906, £875,966; 1907, £998,897; 1908, £1,196,106; 1909, £1,071,677; 1910, £1,080,133, and in 1911, £1,238,446. ‡ Subject to revision.

Year.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.		
	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	41,499,147	934,864	42,434,011	34,425,963	15,270,219	49,696,172	—7,073,194	14,335,355	7,262,161
1902	39,216,771	1,459,179	40,675,950	28,547,594	15,367,493	43,915,087	—10,669,177	13,908,314	3,239,137
1903	36,551,542	1,259,929	37,811,471	29,126,154	19,123,958	48,250,112	—7,425,388	17,864,029	10,438,641
1904	35,816,994	1,203,848	37,020,842	39,718,846	17,767,069	57,485,915	3,901,852	16,563,221	20,465,073
1905	36,796,436	1,550,235	38,346,731	45,045,521	11,795,514	56,841,035	8,249,085	10,245,219	18,494,304
1906	42,413,995	2,390,617	44,744,912	52,027,830	17,709,933	69,737,763	9,613,835	15,379,016	24,992,851
1907	49,074,833	1,834,200	51,809,033	61,636,787	11,187,460	72,824,247	11,661,954	9,353,260	21,015,214
1908	48,608,921	1,190,352	49,799,273	50,120,838	14,190,220	64,311,058	1,511,917	12,999,868	14,511,785
1909	50,115,521	1,056,375	51,171,896	56,638,552	8,680,284	65,318,836	6,523,031	7,623,909	14,146,940
1910	58,682,391	1,331,960	60,014,351	69,855,873	4,635,277	74,491,150	11,173,482	3,303,317	14,476,799
1911	64,997,907	1,969,581	66,967,488	67,435,172	12,047,086	79,482,258	2,437,265	10,077,505	12,514,770
1912*	76,489,558	1,675,240	78,164,798	66,635,407	12,457,935	79,093,342	—9,854,151	10,782,695	928,544

\* Subject to revision.

## Imports and Exports.

**No. 13.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED  
DURING THE MONTH OF MARCH, 1913 AND 1912, TOGETHER  
WITH THE TOTAL VALUE OF THE SAME ARTICLES FOR THE  
THREE MONTHS OF THE YEARS 1913 AND 1912.**

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.  
(Subject to Revision.)

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Ale and Beer ...	March 1913	42,182	17	332	349
	" 1912	56,129	112	449	561
	3 mths. 1913	135,864	152	1,277	1,429
	" 1912	161,421	415	1,246	1,661
Animals Living—					
Horses ...	March 1913	14,668	6,240	...	6,240
	" 1912	34,315	5,770	75	5,845
	3 mths. 1913	26,571	36,895	...	36,895
	" 1912	64,724	37,321	1,275	38,596
Cattle ...	March 1913	468	9,080	...	9,080
	" 1912	108	5,625	...	5,625
	3 mths. 1913	597	11,685	...	11,685
	" 1912	383	12,592	...	12,592
Sheep ...	March 1913	509	2,144	...	2,144
	" 1912	643	1,680	...	1,680
	3 mths. 1913	1,605	12,227	...	12,227
	" 1912	1,788	15,167	...	15,167
Apparel & all Descriptions of Soft Goods	March 1913	1,448,524	2,291	13,047	15,338
	" 1912	1,589,445	3,505	12,603	16,113
	3 mths. 1913	4,614,852	9,656	33,425	43,081
	" 1912	5,107,811	9,359	32,316	41,675
Biscuits ...	March 1913	1,044	4,104	21	4,125
	" 1912	339	5,989	8	5,997
	3 mths. 1913	3,132	15,562	36	15,598
	" 1912	1,639	17,266	11	17,277
Bones, Hoofs, and Horns	March 1913	186	2,600	...	2,600
	" 1912	89	2,893	...	2,893
	3 mths. 1913	1,016	9,055	...	9,055
	" 1912	335	7,924	...	7,924
Boots and Shoes	March 1913	57,840	568	196	764
	" 1912	54,990	1,389	188	1,577
	3 mths. 1913	151,973	2,386	896	3,282
	" 1912	142,616	4,700	780	5,480
Butter ...	March 1913	85	261,315	...	261,315
	" 1912	38	367,198	...	367,198
	3 mths. 1913	231	1,202,428	...	1,202,428
	" 1912	243	1,342,967	...	1,342,967
Cement (Portland)	March 1913	33,783	5	189	194
	" 1912	14,270	154	132	286
	3 mths. 1913	115,190	10	968	978
	" 1912	43,478	478	430	908
Cheese ...	March 1913	1,236	3,330	25	3,355
	" 1912	939	444	24	468
	3 mths. 1913	3,934	13,806	64	13,870
	" 1912	3,162	1,150	58	1,208

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Coal ...	March 1913	748	56,120	...	56,120
	" 1912	...	77,118	...	77,118
	3 mths. 1913	2,656	195,643	...	195,643
	" 1912	6,347	193,212	...	193,212
Cocoa and Chocolate—all forms	March 1913	22,621	...	70	70
	" 1912	28,909	44	252	296
	3 mths. 1913	59,562	...	157	157
	" 1912	71,325	46	505	551
Coffee and Chicory—all forms	March 1913	7,990	13	159	172
	" 1912	4,131	89	140	229
	3 mths. 1913	16,607	68	796	864
	" 1912	15,796	225	686	911
Copper Ingots and Copper contained in Matte	March 1913	164	251,261	...	251,261
	" 1912	...	165,818	...	165,818
	3 mths. 1913	164	619,687	...	619,687
	" 1912	...	466,165	...	466,165
Cordage and Twines	March 1913	69,110	658	1,367	2,025
	" 1912	54,062	547	1,514	2,061
	3 mths. 1913	194,623	2,173	3,847	6,020
	" 1912	192,654	2,135	5,971	8,106
Drugs and Chemicals	March 1913	94,265	3,693	3,093	6,786
	" 1912	101,054	3,631	3,464	7,095
	3 mths. 1913	315,666	16,616	8,514	25,130
	" 1912	331,527	13,599	8,330	21,929
Earthenware, China, etc.	March 1913	35,855	196	344	540
	" 1912	41,071	237	237	474
	3 mths. 1913	106,404	914	956	1,870
	" 1912	116,966	711	688	1,399
Fish (all kinds)...	March 1913	58,277	3,671	673	4,344
	" 1912	103,016	242	1,218	1,460
	3 mths. 1913	281,195	8,293	2,002	10,295
	" 1912	296,477	6,200	2,860	9,060
Fruits, Dried—					
Currants	March 1913	383	130	3	133
	" 1912	401	29	9	38
	3 mths. 1913	600	1,320	7	1,327
	" 1912	580	51	26	77
Raisins	March 1913	97	179	1	180
	" 1912	130	1,096	2	1,098
	3 mths. 1913	254	410	27	437
	" 1912	475	1,108	11	1,119
Other	March 1913	5,270	18	27	45
	" 1912	4,881	2,539	153	2,692
	3 mths. 1913	14,420	87	182	269
	" 1912	8,342	9,003	244	9,247
Fruits, Fresh—					
Apples	March 1913	...	88,736	...	88,736
	" 1912	...	149,280	...	149,280
	3 mths. 1913	2,504	121,106	71	121,177
	" 1912	189	197,010	30	197,040
All other	March 1913	19,452	12,635	54	12,689
	" 1912	9,984	6,351	...	6,351
	3 mths. 1913	68,801	29,818	302	30,120
	" 1912	51,863	12,659	88	12,747
Furniture	March 1913	22,986	1,126	232	1,358
	" 1912	23,982	1,030	1,106	2,136
	3 mths. 1913	81,748	3,192	517	3,709
	" 1912	78,132	2,344	1,566	3,910



## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Glass and Glassware ...	March 1913	42,265	294	555	849
	" 1912	44,272	369	721	1,090
	3 mths. 1913	141,854	1,162	2,005	3,167
	" 1912	145,771	1,096	1,817	2,913
Gold, uncoined ...	March 1913	95,498	124,466	...	124,466
	" 1912	74,478	155,993	...	155,993
	3 mths. 1913	317,774	352,638	...	352,638
	" 1912	300,232	450,185	...	450,185
Grain & Pulse, Unprepared— Barley ...	March 1913	1	29	...	29
	" 1912	16,543	22	...	22
	3 mths. 1913	5,905	45	...	45
	" 1912	19,010	54	...	54
Maize ...	March 1913	685	10	...	10
	" 1912	1,677	14	...	14
	3 mths. 1913	4,159	69	...	69
	" 1912	2,154	292	...	292
Oats ...	March 1913	248	292	39	331
	" 1912	20,550	802	15	817
	3 mths. 1913	14,848	667	290	957
	" 1912	28,106	1,417	15	1,432
Wheat ...	March 1913	...	1,170,114	...	1,170,114
	" 1912	...	905,846	...	905,846
	3 mths. 1913	...	3,637,797	...	3,637,797
	" 1912	...	3,297,958	...	3,297,958
Other (including Beans and Peas)	March 1913	2,162	483	26	509
	" 1912	5,262	423	37	460
	3 mths. 1913	7,255	2,751	80	2,831
	" 1912	7,389	1,350	165	1,515
Grain & Pulse, Prepared— Bran, Pollard, & Sharps	March 1913	678	4,434	...	4,434
	" 1912	...	3,370	...	3,370
	3 mths. 1913	1,836	13,561	7	13,568
	" 1912	...	9,456	...	9,456
Flour (Wheaten) ...	March 1913	67	168,759	...	168,759
	" 1912	26	114,703	...	114,703
	3 mths. 1913	196	457,551	...	457,551
	" 1912	746	261,741	...	261,741
Oatmeal, etc....	March 1913	641	399	8	407
	" 1912	1,021	56	6	62
	3 mths. 1913	1,979	1,428	33	1,461
	" 1912	1,682	168	22	190
Rice...	March 1913	13,959	...	5,878	5,878
	" 1912	69,763	...	6,259	6,259
	3 mths. 1913	30,517	...	18,698	18,698
	" 1912	89,801	...	16,075	16,075
Other ...	March 1913	3,063	760	15	775
	" 1912	5,520	401	532	933
	3 mths. 1913	12,810	3,328	54	3,382
	" 1912	15,318	1,382	574	1,956
Hats and Caps ...	March 1913	49,436	206	1,061	1,267
	" 1912	35,620	300	254	554
	3 mths. 1913	138,349	544	1,576	2,120
	" 1912	106,442	699	993	1,692
Hay and Chaff ...	March 1913	47	283	...	283
	" 1912	32	708	...	708
	3 mths. 1913	65	3,165	...	3,165
	" 1912	49	3,740	...	3,740

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Hops ... ..	March 1913	10,373	12	28	40
	" 1912	7,402	4	27	31
	3 mths. 1913	46,426	46	95	141
	" 1912	21,914	13	137	150
Implements & Machinery— Agricultural, Horticultural, & Viticultural	March 1913	34,426	12,269	1,551	13,820
	" 1912	31,345	32,875	607	33,482
	3 mths. 1913	136,401	62,086	4,423	66,509
	" 1912	188,685	58,174	4,286	62,460
Indiarubber goods ...	March 1913	88,409	4,282	2,824	7,106
	" 1912	88,554	6,870	1,195	8,065
	3 mths. 1913	255,584	16,190	16,534	32,724
	" 1912	254,667	14,656	4,238	18,894
Iron and Steel— Bar, Rod, etc., Blooms, Slabs, etc., Girders, Joists, etc.	March 1913	155,283	1,245	1,066	2,311
	" 1912	148,626	652	1,283	1,935
	3 mths. 1913	548,886	3,797	3,534	7,331
	" 1912	482,130	1,291	4,405	5,696
Galvanized—Plate and Sheet	March 1913	201,581	4	1,483	1,487
	" 1912	194,208	4	2,472	2,476
	3 mths. 1913	554,173	4	5,889	5,893
	" 1912	601,770	23	7,710	7,733
Pig and Scrap ...	March 1913	10,235	50	337	387
	" 1912	27,765	...	57	57
	3 mths. 1913	41,824	409	2,365	2,774
	" 1912	92,529	538	1,561	2,099
Jams and Jellies ...	March 1913	1,312	3,852	29	3,881
	" 1912	1,316	2,841	6	2,847
	3 mths. 1913	3,090	8,936	77	9,013
	" 1912	3,546	6,031	39	6,070
Jute Goods, including Bags and Sacks (Bran, Flour, and Corn, Gunny, and Ore and Woolpack)	March 1913	82,791	336	397	733
	" 1912	61,599	1,795	2,714	4,509
	3 mths. 1913	334,553	1,088	2,231	3,319
	" 1912	167,567	1,950	6,431	8,381
Lead—Pig, and Lead con- tained in Matte	March 1913	...	127,038	...	127,038
	" 1912	192	117,012	...	117,012
	3 mths. 1913	156	405,630	...	405,630
	" 1912	192	316,741	...	316,741
Leather ... ..	March 1913	30,209	35,698	1,442	37,140
	" 1912	43,934	44,107	4,129	48,236
	3 mths. 1913	101,769	122,832	5,322	128,154
	" 1912	143,374	121,203	6,850	128,053
Machines and Machinery (all kinds, except Agricul- tural, for which see "Im- plements") ... ..	March 1913	398,175	2,437	6,876	9,313
	" 1912	385,415	1,781	6,787	8,568
	3 mths. 1913	1,199,356	13,605	22,882	36,487
	" 1912	1,372,048	8,310	16,843	27,153
Manures ... ..	March 1913	51,616	5,685	4,383	10,068
	" 1912	51,884	12,988	5	12,993
	3 mths. 1913	168,817	29,067	4,923	33,990
	" 1912	187,746	34,707	64	34,771
Matches and Vestas ...	March 1913	14,237	9	295	304
	" 1912	19,604	...	115	115
	3 mths. 1913	42,227	9	655	664
	" 1912	60,291	2	485	487

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Meats, Preserved by Cold Process—		£	£	£	£
Beef... ..	March 1913	55	184,830	...	184,830
	" 1912	...	39,570	...	39,570
	3 mths. 1913	73	432,803	...	432,803
	" 1912	4	110,398	...	110,398
Mutton and Lamb ...	March 1913	...	155,558	...	155,558
	" 1912	26	85,014	...	85,014
	3 mths. 1913	195	650,653	...	650,653
	" 1912	68	377,087	...	377,087
Poultry ... ..	March 1913	716	428	...	428
	" 1912	2	973	...	973
	3 mths. 1913	753	599	...	599
	" 1912	18	1,575	...	1,575
Rabbits and Hares ...	March 1913	...	22,370	...	22,370
	" 1912	...	14,155	...	14,155
	3 mths. 1913	...	71,890	...	71,890
	" 1912	...	52,981	...	52,981
Meats, Preserved in Tins...	March 1913	1,132	62,044	74	62,118
	" 1912	1,525	42,854	90	42,944
	3 mths. 1913	7,270	169,175	380	169,555
	" 1912	6,478	124,258	206	124,464
Metals, Manufactures of—					
Dutiable ... ..	March 1913	173,036	Included in "Free."		
	" 1912	192,283			
	3 mths. 1913	564,105			
	" 1912	610,419			
Free ... ..	March 1913	207,055	5,737	5,554	11,291
	" 1912	202,969	4,402	7,571	11,973
	3 mths. 1913	691,407	16,653	20,147	36,800
	" 1912	717,005	13,056	18,325	31,381
Milk—					
Concentrated & Preserved	March 1913	3,108	1,240	140	1,380
	" 1912	1,449	307	390	697
	3 mths. 1913	5,877	3,313	876	3,689
	" 1912	3,546	3,481	1,207	4,688
Oil—Kerosene ... ..	March 1913	63,236	...	876	876
	" 1912	84,667	...	1,307	1,307
	3 mths. 1913	182,860	...	3,638	3,638
	" 1912	203,325	...	3,877	3,877
Onions ... ..	March 1913	1,076	6,895	...	6,895
	" 1912	54	12,109	...	12,109
	3 mths. 1913	1,132	11,716	12	11,728
	" 1912	257	15,111	...	15,111
Ores (exclusive of Gold Ores the value of which is shown under "Gold Uncoined")	March 1913	2,897	76,012	...	76,012
	" 1912	173	90,502	20	90,522
	3 mths. 1913	12,040	258,534	744	259,278
	" 1912	1,494	265,580	56	265,636
Paints, Colours & Varnishes	March 1913	50,057	240	800	1,040
	" 1912	46,706	483	775	1,258
	3 mths. 1913	172,702	1,005	1,791	2,796
	" 1912	167,229	1,225	1,893	3,118
Paper—					
Printing ... ..	March 1913	84,187	...	673	673
	" 1912	70,702	...	164	164
	3 mths. 1913	255,964	...	1,664	1,664
	" 1912	223,145	...	1,185	1,185

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Paper—All other	March 1913	72,241	132	259	391
	" 1912	70,244	151	382	533
	3 mths. 1913	223,956	463	833	1,296
	" 1912	227,449	638	1,042	1,680
Pearlshell	March 1913	...	24,004	...	24,004
	" 1912	6	4,573	...	4,573
	3 mths. 1913	...	49,360	41	49,401
	" 1912	9	30,448	255	30,703
Pickles and Sauces	March 1913	13,163	76	48	124
	" 1912	13,833	57	66	123
	3 mths. 1913	35,886	275	156	431
	" 1912	43,717	294	180	474
Potatoes	March 1913	222	1,969	...	1,969
	" 1912	67	1,592	...	1,592
	3 mths. 1913	805	3,543	20	3,563
	" 1912	665	3,848	...	3,848
Railway Material—Rails, Fish-plates, etc.	March 1913	137,018	466	789	1,255
	" 1912	115,312	6	206	212
	3 mths. 1913	290,908	881	2,839	3,720
	" 1912	480,530	15	1,028	1,043
Silver—Bullion and Silver contained in Matte	March 1913	185	70,645	...	70,645
	" 1912	760	61,171	...	61,171
	3 mths. 1913	1,145	202,749	732	203,481
	" 1912	1,705	173,903	3,920	177,823
Skins— Hides	March 1913	16,646	79,749	...	79,749
	" 1912	12,498	46,804	...	46,804
	3 mths. 1913	43,152	280,552	...	280,552
	" 1912	32,510	127,627	...	127,627
Rabbit and Hare	March 1913	5	23,915	...	23,915
	" 1912	69	20,591	...	20,591
	3 mths. 1913	64	54,961	...	54,961
	" 1912	118	42,474	...	42,474
Sheep	March 1913	1,542	151,447	...	151,447
	" 1912	2,560	98,542	...	98,542
	3 mths. 1913	2,436	459,723	...	459,723
	" 1912	5,568	300,764	...	300,764
Other	March 1913	764	26,367	...	26,367
	" 1912	5,556	31,139	97	31,236
	3 mths. 1913	7,805	101,937	2	101,939
	" 1912	14,567	84,323	108	84,431
Soap	March 1913	7,521	7,380	245	7,625
	" 1912	10,722	7,227	257	7,484
	3 mths. 1913	28,703	21,718	953	22,671
	" 1912	28,798	20,421	886	21,307
Specie— Gold	March 1913	...	...	133,537	133,537
	" 1912	1,008	835,417	74,478	909,895
	3 mths. 1913	158,500	60,113	431,838	491,951
	" 1912	1,019	1,906,522	311,232	2,217,754
Silver	March 1913	...	...	405	405
	" 1912	...	...	155	155
	3 mths. 1913	...	...	815	815
	" 1912	70,071	...	10,988	10,988
Bronze	March 1913	...	...	...	...
	" 1912	...	...	...	...
	3 mths. 1913	...	...	20	20
	" 1912	3	...	...	...



## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Spirits— Brandy ... ..	March 1913	£ 9,080	£ 5	£ 50	£ 55
	" 1912	4,011	167	40	207
Gin (including Schnapps)	3 mths. 1913	38,705	59	384	443
	" 1912	21,951	342	352	694
Rum ... ..	March 1913	11,410	...	104	104
	" 1912	10,043	...	117	117
Whisky ... ..	3 mths. 1913	39,470	...	291	291
	" 1912	41,736	...	300	300
Other ... ..	March 1913	6,180	19	12	31
	" 1912	3,967	...	65	65
Sugar ... ..	3 mths. 1913	13,865	19	20	39
	" 1912	7,865	...	85	85
Tallow (export only)	March 1913	52,362	...	833	833
	" 1912	48,066	...	1,146	1,146
Tea ... ..	3 mths. 1913	161,733	...	2,818	2,818
	" 1912	154,194	...	3,210	3,210
Timber ... ..	March 1913	10,396	1,331	724	2,055
	" 1912	12,246	1,474	530	2,004
Tin Ingots ... ..	3 mths. 1913	33,557	3,013	1,636	4,649
	" 1912	38,740	3,786	1,839	5,625
Tinned Plates ... ..	March 1913	135,860	4	2,071	2,075
	" 1912	110,566	771	3,318	4,089
Tobacco— Manufactured	3 mths. 1913	358,741	14	8,757	8,771
	" 1912	186,248	825	9,038	9,863
Unmanufactured	March 1913	...	118,637	138	118,775
	" 1912	...	138,351	26	138,377
Cigars ... ..	3 mths. 1913	...	398,164	609	398,773
	" 1912	...	346,386	62	346,448
Spirits— Brandy ... ..	March 1913	73,627	...	4,880	4,880
	" 1912	124,924	...	6,270	6,270
Gin (including Schnapps)	3 mths. 1913	251,041	...	15,877	15,877
	" 1912	339,214	...	17,925	17,925
Rum ... ..	March 1913	204,847	59,568	1,079	60,647
	" 1912	212,442	82,535	1,444	83,979
Whisky ... ..	3 mths. 1913	727,782	169,312	4,182	173,494
	" 1912	659,683	189,268	4,008	193,276
Other ... ..	March 1913	...	42,988	...	42,988
	" 1912	...	57,775	...	57,775
Sugar ... ..	3 mths. 1913	26	174,267	...	174,267
	" 1912	...	165,346	...	165,346
Tallow (export only)	March 1913	51,349	...	175	175
	" 1912	36,734	...	239	239
Tea ... ..	3 mths. 1913	134,667	2,210	588	2,798
	" 1912	152,980	390	298	688
Timber ... ..	March 1913	8,968	5,759	3,329	9,088
	" 1912	8,072	7,894	2,964	10,858
Tin Ingots ... ..	3 mths. 1913	41,348	16,651	11,575	28,226
	" 1912	38,687	20,386	10,421	30,807
Tinned Plates ... ..	March 1913	69,740	...	359	359
	" 1912	30,858	...	...	...
Tobacco— Manufactured	3 mths. 1913	144,870	...	359	359
	" 1912	163,176	...	20	20
Unmanufactured	March 1913	12,416	...	421	421
	" 1912	12,457	...	126	126
Cigars ... ..	3 mths. 1913	35,307	...	1,154	1,154
	" 1912	33,708	45	583	628

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Tobacco—					
Cigarettes ...	... March 1913	3,565	124	80	204
	... „ 1912	4,219	142	96	238
	3 mths. 1913	9,580	596	206	802
	... „ 1912	12,497	389	354	743
Tools of Trade ...	... March 1913	60,937	65	1,094	1,159
	... „ 1912	61,234	312	832	1,144
	3 mths. 1913	169,992	191	2,820	3,011
	... „ 1912	193,607	404	2,901	3,305
Wine, Fermented—					
Sparkling ...	... March 1913	15,201	83	41	124
	... „ 1912	10,313	3	232	235
	3 mths. 1913	39,185	172	690	862
	... „ 1912	31,232	68	965	1,033
Other ...	... March 1913	4,295	9,336	207	9,543
	... „ 1912	2,506	8,404	188	8,592
	3 mths. 1913	10,877	23,119	637	23,756
	... „ 1912	6,959	31,123	743	31,866
Wool—					
Greasy ...	... March 1913	70	360,183	...	360,183
	... „ 1912	201	737,027	...	737,027
	3 mths. 1913	946	4,165,339	...	4,165,339
	... „ 1912	4,911	5,700,917	...	5,700,917
Scoured and Washed ...	... March 1913	...	205,697	...	205,697
	... „ 1912	...	314,754	...	314,754
	3 mths. 1913	367	1,076,738	...	1,076,738
	... „ 1912	...	963,144	...	963,144
All other Articles ...	... March 1913	1,328,176	316,311	38,361	354,672
	... „ 1912	1,319,607	226,546	56,118	282,664
	3 mths. 1913	3,958,137	1,006,059	165,281	1,171,340
	... „ 1912	4,335,259	762,740	157,436	920,176
GRAND TOTALS ...	March 1913	6,119,481	4,391,190	245,484	4,636,674
	... „ 1912	6,305,191	5,180,540	208,509	5,389,049
	3 mths. 1913	19,118,912	17,340,133	830,602	18,170,735
	... „ 1912	20,253,796	18,788,572	698,759	19,487,331

**No. 14.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE  
OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1912.**

Butter.	Flour.	Wheat.	Wool.		Mutton and Lamb.	Hides and Skins of all Kinds.
			Greasy.	Scoured.		

**QUANTITY.**

	lbs.	Tons.*	Busbels.†	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	
1901	34,536,277	96,814	20,260,058	385,191,184	66,368,855	54,175,093	...
1902	7,777,971	33,021	8,999,282	286,579,459	49,374,477	44,105,600	...
1903	30,901,910	6,097	1,172,838	263,419,710	61,143,320	35,753,124	...
1904	64,788,542	103,144	33,071,653	339,219,779	55,911,046	47,863,532	...
1905	55,904,151	154,219	24,648,182	380,420,424	56,775,423	86,858,344	...
1906	75,765,536	166,875	30,262,335	415,353,590	64,889,295	90,692,385	...
1907	66,076,915	163,437	28,784,130	512,756,895	72,318,065	109,227,757	...
1908	51,193,311	116,803	15,027,388	471,832,275	70,915,494	91,607,614	...
1909	55,644,925	129,969	31,549,498	529,020,213	76,082,419	116,915,639	...
1910	87,894,943	139,946	44,761,895	587,090,469	78,178,300	190,229,330	...
1911	101,722,136	175,891	55,147,840	578,823,623	71,770,640	129,569,295	...
1912	66,679,120	168,094	32,604,247	557,798,811	62,885,655	115,371,981	...

\* 2000 lbs.    † 60 lbs.

**VALUE.**

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	1,447,882	589,604	2,774,643	11,673,176	3,561,528	726,186	1,251,675
1902	379,244	266,675	1,402,883	9,595,482	3,147,531	543,422	1,948,139
1903	1,213,177	61,199	181,355	9,600,599	4,396,634	489,934	1,703,037
1904	2,460,664	792,722	5,240,590	13,139,941	3,975,393	657,361	1,335,066
1905	2,331,595	1,160,813	4,174,128	15,574,516	4,247,700	1,111,969	2,144,682
1906	3,238,304	1,216,806	4,913,798	17,547,037	5,098,732	1,095,120	2,752,607
1907	2,890,261	1,296,252	4,801,722	22,928,011	5,968,819	1,377,502	2,782,805
1908	2,386,548	1,034,391	3,089,591	18,027,930	4,885,730	1,219,107	2,195,053
1909	2,399,693	1,229,481	6,628,683	20,603,450	4,879,660	1,231,035	3,160,008
1910	3,951,131	1,244,165	9,933,561	23,439,098	5,338,089	2,161,513	3,949,614
1911	4,637,362	1,391,529	9,641,608	21,394,798	4,676,395	1,633,622	3,227,236
1912	3,342,320	1,456,668	6,403,237	22,071,477	4,253,901	1,592,378	4,289,041

**No. 15.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE**  
**of Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries during**  
**the Three Months ending March, 1913 and 1912.**

NOTE.—In this table exports are referred to the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

**BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.**

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Three Months.	
							1913.	1912.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom ...	6,901,160	9,297,576	8,103,704	321,384	5,600	...	24,629,424	24,925,895
Ceylon ...	224	24,499	11,920	...	...	...	36,643	44,265
China ...	40,896	75,244	7,020	...	...	...	123,160	135,550
Dutch East Indies—								
Java ...	116,312	290,581	1,550	19,868	...	...	428,311	265,917
Other Islands ...	4,984	24,210	668	...	...	...	29,862	28,469
Egypt ...	48,664	16,688	...	...	...	...	65,352	45,640
Hong Kong ...	52,052	2,437	50,040	...	...	...	104,529	117,280
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	8,568	7,001	...	...	...	...	15,569	30,389
Hawaiian Islands ...	2,968	...	...	...	...	...	2,968	...
New Caledonia ...	15,904	4,900	...	...	...	...	20,804	15,982
Other Islands ...	18,480	1,150	1,224	...	...	...	20,854	18,608
Japan ...	18,912	1,444	3,300	...	...	...	23,656	22,183
Papua ...	4,872	351	3,791	...	...	...	9,014	8,433
Philippine Islands ...	52,184	2,471	73,921	...	...	...	128,576	218,190
South African Union ...	154,896	237,403	269,564	...	...	...	661,863	276,378
Straits Settlements ...	55,944	79,142	35,798	...	...	...	170,884	143,922
Other Countries ...	1,915	28,004	700	...	...	...	30,619	90,216
Total three months, 1913	7,498,935	10,093,101	8,563,200	341,252	5,600	...	26,502,088	...
"  "  1912	10,313,168	12,223,777	3,641,464	208,908	...	...	...	26,387,317

**BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.**

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Three Months.	
							1913.	1912.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	297,618	433,300	366,768	16,070	280	...	1,114,036	1,261,798
Ceylon ...	10	1,293	550	...	...	...	1,853	2,592
China ...	1,754	4,112	377	...	...	...	6,243	7,814
Dutch East Indies—								
Java ...	4,980	15,052	81	115	...	...	20,228	15,472
Other Islands ...	226	1,315	45	...	...	...	1,586	1,682
Egypt ...	2,175	760	...	...	...	...	2,935	2,235
Hong Kong ...	2,227	146	2,574	...	...	...	4,947	6,664
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	389	387	...	...	...	...	776	1,622
Hawaiian Islands ...	125	...	...	...	...	...	125	...
New Caledonia ...	722	260	...	...	...	...	982	862
Other Islands ...	836	63	68	...	...	...	967	1,058
Japan ...	831	83	162	...	...	...	1,076	1,286
Papua ...	219	22	209	...	...	...	450	483
Philippine Islands ...	2,239	159	3,793	...	...	...	6,191	12,010
South African Union ...	6,701	11,264	12,094	...	...	...	30,059	14,180
Straits Settlements ...	2,423	4,036	1,803	...	...	...	8,262	8,000
Other Countries ...	87	1,587	88	...	...	...	1,712	5,209
Total three months, 1913	323,562	473,839	388,562	16,185	280	...	1,202,428	...
"  "  1912	557,719	586,806	187,980	10,462	...	...	...	1,342,967



## FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Three Months.	
							1913.	1912.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom ...	30	18,466	...	5,998	5,361	...	29,855	99,670
Africa—Portuguese East ...	...	25,560	...	21,617	...	...	47,177	20,914
Ceylon ...	20	1,930	...	12,613	1,230	...	15,793	20,226
China ...	7,336	1,847	...	...	...	...	9,183	11,403
Cochin China ...	1,979	...	...	...	...	...	1,979	2,000
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes ...	10,567	11,905	...	...	562	...	23,034	12,468
Java ...	64,360	41,228	1,502	95,024	20,500	...	222,614	68,983
Sumatra ...	7,970	7,524	...	7,081	44	...	22,619	11,560
Other Islands ...	6,579	16,810	205	320	...	...	23,914	10,295
Egypt ...	2,883	76,858	...	13,284	69,956	...	162,981	19,183
Hong Kong ...	6,841	13,971	...	...	...	...	20,812	11,902
India ...	...	146	...	...	...	...	146	6,193
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	8,550	2,003	...	...	...	...	10,553	10,413
New Caledonia ...	21,742	500	...	1,562	...	...	23,804	22,411
New Hebrides ...	1,101	...	...	...	...	...	1,101	1,553
Other Islands ...	9,791	...	1	...	...	...	9,792	10,935
New Zealand ...	2,224	4,100	...	...	...	...	6,324	8,975
Papua ...	1,654	69	201	...	...	...	1,924	2,189
Philippine Islands ...	46,062	22,571	...	...	...	...	68,633	81,700
South African Union ...	21	138,611	...	92,915	2,240	...	233,787	119,599
Straits Settlements ...	29,507	38,683	...	22,891	25,882	...	116,963	65,183
Other Countries ...	1,250	23,156	2	3,000	206	...	27,614	25,591
Total 3 months, 1913 ...	230,467	445,938	1,911	276,305	125,981	...	1,080,602	...
" " 1912 ...	163,650	267,812	216	184,486	27,182	...	...	643,346

## FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Three Months.	
							1913.	1912.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	15	7,679	...	2,324	2,410	...	12,428	41,197
Africa—Portuguese East ...	...	10,498	...	8,584	...	...	19,082	8,051
Ceylon ...	9	790	...	4,998	488	...	6,285	7,280
China ...	3,290	746	...	...	...	...	4,036	4,968
Cochin China ...	887	...	...	...	...	...	887	825
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes ...	4,817	5,102	...	...	201	...	10,120	5,432
Java ...	28,728	17,338	578	41,681	9,070	...	97,395	28,173
Sumatra ...	3,641	3,412	...	2,913	18	...	9,984	4,937
Other Islands ...	3,120	7,867	88	131	...	...	11,206	4,716
Egypt ...	1,439	33,064	...	5,228	27,841	...	67,572	8,181
Hong Kong ...	3,088	5,475	...	...	...	...	8,563	5,041
India ...	...	59	...	...	...	...	59	2,774
Islands in the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	3,596	802	...	...	...	...	4,398	4,221
New Caledonia ...	9,099	193	...	668	...	...	9,960	8,679
New Hebrides ...	473	...	...	...	...	...	473	673
Other Islands ...	4,245	...	1	...	...	...	4,246	6,443
New Zealand ...	940	1,673	...	...	...	...	2,613	3,555
Papua ...	744	81	127	...	...	...	902	966
Philippine Islands ...	21,374	9,412	...	...	...	...	30,786	34,518
South African Union ...	10	55,359	...	37,437	924	...	93,730	45,960
Straits Settlements ...	14,101	15,542	...	9,426	10,440	...	49,509	26,222
Other Countries ...	524	11,481	1	1,232	79	...	13,317	10,729
Total 3 months, 1913 ...	104,140	186,523	795	114,622	51,471	...	457,551	...
" " 1912 ...	70,504	110,275	117	69,922	10,923	...	...	261,741

## WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Three Months.	
							1913.	1912.
United Kingdom	Cental. 1,657,318	Cental. 2,414,999	...	Cental. 3,023,199	Cental. 1,246,053	...	Cental. 8,341,569	Cental. 7,513,322
Belgium	207,057	59,965	...	94,398	4,389	...	365,809	388,341
Canary Islands*	166,952	244,201	...	...	...	...	411,153	1,633,206
Egypt	...	49,144	...	...	2,809	...	51,953	60,647
France	153,416	11,229	...	62,907	146,580	...	374,132	15,176
Germany	27,512	15,749	...	...	...	...	43,261	271,661
Italy	428,420	160,384	...	...	...	...	588,804	10,874
Japan	149,644	111,878	...	...	...	...	261,522	25,308
Peru	...	58,529	...	70,436	...	...	128,965	238,399
Portugal	...	...	...	117,999	...	...	117,999	...
St. Vincent*	...	129,983	...	...	...	...	129,983	...
South African Union	44,496	152,515	...	515,385	213,912	...	926,308	178,724
Other Countries	24,883	157	2	4,922	132	...	30,096	†140,325
Total three months, 1913	2,859,698	3,408,733	2	3,889,246	1,613,875	...	11,771,554	...
" " 1912	3,185,270	3,390,770	2	3,809,409	90,532	...	...	10,475,983

\* For orders. † Russia, 138,518 centals.

## WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Three Months.	
							1913.	1912.
United Kingdom	£ 556,327	£ 732,004	...	£ 913,988	£ 393,689	...	£ 2,596,008	£ 2,360,815
Belgium	66,619	18,137	...	28,854	1,427	...	115,037	122,499
Canary Islands*	49,856	75,067	...	...	...	...	124,923	519,944
Egypt	...	14,962	...	...	847	...	15,809	18,952
France	46,195	3,392	...	19,143	44,280	...	113,010	4,742
Germany	9,190	4,726	...	...	...	...	13,916	93,780
Italy	126,578	48,758	...	...	...	...	175,336	3,475
Japan	45,339	34,180	...	...	...	...	79,519	7,769
Peru	...	17,477	...	21,522	...	...	38,999	73,597
Portugal	...	...	...	36,056	...	...	36,056	...
St. Vincent*	...	39,265	...	...	...	...	39,265	...
South African Union	13,299	45,146	...	155,036	67,389	...	280,870	49,703
Other Countries	7,521	49	1	1,450	28	...	9,049	†42,902
Total three months, 1913	920,924	1,033,163	1	1,176,049	507,660	...	3,637,797	...
" " 1912	1,009,356	1,078,466	1	1,180,176	29,959	...	...	3,297,958

\* For orders. † Russia, £42,324.

## WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Three Months.	
							1913.	1912.
United Kingdom	lb. 15,532,019	lb. 16,858,210	lb. 2,594,385	lb. 2,409,390	lb. 4,448,573	lb. 5,933,632	lb. 47,776,209	lb. 61,876,543
Austria-Hungary	258,057	45,639	...	...	...	...	303,696	1,855,314
Belgium	6,490,650	777,534	851,997	48,251	84,366	10,364	8,263,162	16,878,552
Canada	...	88,916	...	...	...	...	88,916	34,536
France	16,415,196	6,958,014	983,976	392,983	...	...	24,750,169	33,377,466
Germany	...	1,297,379	1,325,578	248,847	...	...	12,888,921	30,536,221
Hong Kong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,100
India	865	292,303	...	...	...	...	293,168	277,156
Italy	388,781	80,959	...	...	...	...	469,740	372,154
Japan	1,625,042	...	309,891	...	...	...	1,934,933	3,786,187
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...	69,072	69,072	115,340
New Zealand	...	2,536	...	...	...	...	2,536	64,360
Norway	...	1,658	...	...	...	...	1,658	...
Russia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95,671
United States	300,590	445,532	11,109	...	...	...	757,231	3,733,030
Total 3 months, 1913	51,028,317	26,848,680	6,076,936	3,099,471	4,532,939	6,013,068	97,599,411	...
" " 1912	69,976,368	59,238,087	7,219,087	3,930,143	7,278,979	5,361,066	...	153,003,730

## WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Three Months.	
							1913.	1912.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	652,007	801,743	110,738	100,152	172,459	275,065	2,112,164	2,455,647
Austria-Hungary ...	11,431	2,322	...	...	...	...	13,753	74,873
Belgium ...	277,094	28,920	34,170	1,278	2,124	183	343,769	597,721
Canada ...	...	5,361	...	...	...	...	5,361	1,740
France ...	642,886	272,742	42,044	12,790	...	...	970,462	1,089,756
Germany ...	424,023	60,581	55,998	8,489	...	...	549,091	1,097,844
Hong Kong ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
India ...	31	12,735	...	...	...	...	12,766	10,750
Italy ...	16,173	4,241	...	...	...	...	20,414	12,193
Japan ...	78,396	...	13,216	...	...	...	91,612	166,137
Netherlands ...	...	...	...	...	...	4,573	4,573	5,662
New Zealand ...	...	139	...	...	...	...	139	2,617
Norway ...	...	90	...	...	...	...	90	...
Russia ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,642
United States ...	15,978	24,598	569	...	...	...	41,145	181,312
Total, 3 months, 1913	2,118,019	1,213,472	256,735	122,709	174,583	279,821	4,165,339	...
" " 1912	2,538,558	2,279,083	267,918	142,804	260,838	211,716	...	5,700,917

## WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Three Months.	
							1913.	1912.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom ...	*3,736,224	1,174,074	1,765,967	871,890	40,931	1,336	7,590,422	8,314,245
Austria-Hungary ...	3,711	...	3,405	...	...	...	7,116	2,880
Belgium ...	† 826,641	206,353	277,834	1,416	...	...	1,312,244	1,809,157
France ...	2,927,700	542,069	504,733	202,092	...	...	4,176,594	2,894,063
Germany ...	766,435	359,822	365,380	45,330	...	...	1,536,967	2,428,233
India ...	† 19,852	27,585	...	...	...	...	47,437	29,892
Italy ...	87,170	37,054	4,996	...	...	...	129,220	124,990
Japan ...	\$ 625,589	...	...	...	...	...	625,589	540,671
New Zealand ...	1,003	...	...	...	...	...	1,003	...
Russia ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62,458
Switzerland ...	...	9,942	...	...	...	...	9,942	...
United States ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49,849
Total, 3 months, 1913	8,994,325	2,356,899	2,922,315	1,120,728	40,931	1,336	15,436,534	...
" " 1912	9,593,416	3,701,424	2,005,434	938,828	11,017	6,249	...	16,256,368

## WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Three Months.	
							1913.	1912.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	* 234,697	73,799	136,463	57,822	1,901	30	504,712	470,689
Austria-Hungary ...	255	...	275	...	270	...	800	177
Belgium ...	† 56,672	10,363	21,594	46	...	...	88,675	98,076
France ...	191,983	37,430	37,155	16,401	...	...	282,969	154,621
Germany ...	57,339	24,474	30,560	3,435	...	...	115,808	160,960
India ...	† 2,437	2,010	...	...	...	...	4,447	2,726
Italy ...	5,741	2,231	405	...	...	...	8,377	8,541
Japan ...	\$ 69,932	...	...	...	...	...	69,932	59,638
New Zealand ...	107	...	...	...	...	...	107	...
Russia ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,333
Switzerland ...	...	911	...	...	...	...	911	...
United States ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,374
Total, 3 months, 1913	619,163	151,218	226,452	77,704	2,171	30	1,076,738	...
" " 1912	568,494	202,646	137,597	53,670	462	275	...	963,144

\* Includes 39,771 lbs., value £3769, Tops.

† Includes 28,758 lbs., value £2881, Tops.

‡ 19,852 " " £2437 "

\$ " 537,226 " " £67,912 "

|| " 1,003 " " £107 "

## No. 16.—CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE.

STATEMENT shewing the Gross Revenue from Customs and Excise, under the Sixteen Tariff Divisions, and the Total Net Revenue collected, during the Month of March, 1913 and 1912, during the first Three Months of the same years, and during Nine Months of the Financial Years 1912-13 and 1911-12.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.  
(Subject to Revision.)

Division.	March.		Three months of		Nine months of Financial Year.	
	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1912-13.	1911-12.
<b>CUSTOMS.</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£
1. Ales, Spirits, and Beverages	196,171	214,186	600,114	627,934	2,031,289	1,984,791
2. Tobacco, and Manufactures thereof ...	105,058	116,960	328,574	338,748	1,040,937	973,877
3. Sugar... ..	48,467	44,428	189,777	110,637	539,603	190,513
4. Agricultural Products and Groceries ... ..	74,890	82,259	247,416	242,523	853,627	722,970
5. Textiles, etc., and Attire	262,087	274,303	803,597	877,193	1,952,491	1,933,151
6. Metals and Machinery ...	138,026	137,755	410,499	484,359	1,259,440	1,208,952
7. Oils, Paints, and Varnishes	23,237	24,617	68,972	78,867	241,262	218,155
8. Earthenware, etc. ...	40,196	32,611	130,343	98,799	381,686	287,288
9. Drugs and Chemicals ...	7,881	8,621	28,535	28,602	86,855	81,886
10. Wood, Wicker, and Cane	35,393	40,281	137,867	131,067	425,518	384,558
11. Jewellery & Fancy Goods	16,701	21,952	49,770	63,800	234,106	249,493
12. Leather and Rubber ...	38,323	43,343	112,581	125,184	335,030	295,150
13. Paper and Stationery ...	15,321	18,286	53,295	55,882	187,309	180,353
14. Vehicles ... ..	20,015	31,376	72,912	102,023	239,213	215,330
15. Musical Instruments ...	10,089	16,180	33,874	46,647	129,470	124,615
16. Miscellaneous ... ..	19,745	23,217	72,031	76,110	273,500	248,302
Other Miscellaneous Receipts ... ..	2,102	2,937	8,489	11,593	29,239	28,486
<b>Total Customs</b> ...	<b>1,053,702</b>	<b>1,133,312</b>	<b>3,348,646</b>	<b>3,499,968</b>	<b>10,240,575</b>	<b>9,327,870</b>
<b>EXCISE.</b>						
Beer ... ..	66,744	65,912	205,740	196,234	563,073	539,055
Spirits ... ..	30,979	31,656	85,276	83,962	284,708	264,170
Sugar ... ..	42,216	41,235	139,127	187,373	391,037	586,689
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff ... ..	67,881	64,070	198,250	192,879	633,762	610,156
Licences, etc. ... ..	267	673	1,959	2,585	7,425	8,706
<b>Total Excise</b> ...	<b>208,087</b>	<b>203,546</b>	<b>630,352</b>	<b>663,033</b>	<b>1,880,005</b>	<b>2,008,776</b>
<b>Total Gross Customs and Excise Collections</b> ...	<b>1,261,789</b>	<b>1,336,858</b>	<b>3,978,998</b>	<b>4,163,001</b>	<b>12,120,580</b>	<b>11,336,646</b>
<b>Drawbacks and Repayments</b> ... ..	<b>23,274</b>	<b>28,735</b>	<b>76,607</b>	<b>81,855</b>	<b>248,120</b>	<b>215,947</b>
<b>TOTAL NET REVENUE</b> ...	<b>1,238,515</b>	<b>1,308,123</b>	<b>3,902,391</b>	<b>4,081,146</b>	<b>11,872,460</b>	<b>11,120,699</b>



## Section III.—Production.

## No. 17.—PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

## AREA UNDER CROPS.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Total under Crops.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.			
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2 ...	5,115,965	461,430	294,849	1,688,402	132,840	8,414,054
1907-8 ...	5,383,911	642,815	299,579	1,812,579	144,763	9,353,902
1908-9 ...	5,262,473	676,156	323,875	2,452,682	140,883	9,891,243
1909-10 ...	6,586,236	698,448	364,585	2,228,029	142,261	10,972,299
1910-11 ...	7,372,456	676,688	414,914	2,258,405	155,542	11,893,838
1911-12 ...	7,427,834	616,857	340,065	2,518,288	144,283	12,107,017
1912-13 (est.)	7,397,836	...	...	...	...	...

## TOTAL YIELD.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.		
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.
1901-2 ...	38,561,619	9,789,854	7,034,786	2,024,608	1,367,802
1907-8 ...	44,655,673	9,185,227	8,137,745	1,748,858	1,942,418
1908-9 ...	62,590,996	16,248,857	8,655,279	3,137,374	1,578,075
1909-10 ...	90,413,597	14,734,868	10,770,648	3,153,196	1,294,575
1910-11 ...	95,111,983	15,428,456	13,044,081	3,176,391	2,000,758
1911-12 ...	71,636,347	9,561,771	9,039,855	2,868,032	1,682,250
1912-13 (estimate)	88,554,738	...	...	...	...

## AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.*
1901-2 ...	7.54	21.22	23.86	1.20	15.73
1907-8 ...	8.29	14.29	27.16	0.96	18.62
1908-9 ...	11.89	24.03	26.72	1.28	15.91
1909-10 ...	13.73	21.10	29.54	1.42	14.95
1910-11 ...	12.90	22.80	31.44	1.41	19.96
1911-12 ...	9.64	15.50	26.58	1.14	16.65
1912-13 (estimate)	11.97	...	...	...	...

\* Per acre of productive cane.

## AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2	1,392,070	1,754,417	87,232	1,743,452	94,710	44,084	...	5,115,965
1907-8	1,390,171	1,847,121	82,461	1,753,755	279,609	30,794	...	5,383,911
1908-9	1,394,056	1,779,905	80,898	1,693,501	285,011	29,102	...	5,262,473
1909-10	1,990,180	2,097,162	117,160	1,895,738	448,918	37,078	...	6,586,236
1910-1	2,128,826	2,398,089	106,718	2,104,717	581,862	52,242	2	7,372,456
1911-2	*2,380,710	2,164,066	42,962	2,190,782	612,104	37,208	2	7,427,834
1912-3†	*2,177,648	2,085,216	111,869	2,229,890	774,517	19,196	...	7,397,836

\* Including Federal Capital Territory. † Estimate.

## TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Season	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	14,808,705	12,127,382	1,692,222	8,012,762	956,886	963,662	...	33,561,619
1907-8	9,155,884	12,100,780	693,527	19,135,557	2,925,690	644,235	...	44,655,673
1908-9	15,483,276	23,345,649	1,202,799	19,397,672	2,460,823	700,777	...	62,590,996
1909-10	28,532,029	28,780,100	1,571,589	25,133,851	5,602,368	793,660	...	90,413,597
1910-1	27,913,547	34,813,019	1,022,373	24,344,740	5,897,540	1,120,744	20	95,111,983
1911-2	*25,088,102	20,891,877	285,109	20,352,720	4,358,904	659,615	20	71,636,347
1912-3*	*30,132,500	26,223,104	1,240,262	20,938,570	9,573,995	446,307	...	88,554,738

\* Including Federal Capital Territory. † Estimate.

## AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	10.64	6.91	19.40	4.60	10.10	21.86	...	7.54
1907-8	6.59	6.55	8.41	10.91	10.46	20.92	...	8.29
1908-9	11.11	13.12	14.87	11.45	8.63	24.08	...	11.89
1909-10	14.34	13.72	13.41	13.26	12.48	21.41	...	13.73
1910-1	13.11	14.52	9.58	11.57	10.14	21.45	10.00	12.90
1911-2	10.54	9.65	6.64	9.29	7.12	17.73	10.00	9.64
1912-3*	13.84	12.58	11.14	9.39	12.36	23.25	...	11.97

\* Estimate.

## No. 18.—NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
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## SHEEP.

1901	...	41,857,099	10,673,265	10,030,971	5,012,216	2,625,855	1,792,481	48,324	72,040,211
1907	...	44,461,839	14,146,734	16,738,047	6,829,637	3,684,374	1,744,800	44,232	87,650,263
1908	...	43,370,797	13,545,742	13,348,851	6,898,451	4,097,324	1,728,053	54,048	87,043,266
1909	...	46,202,578	13,937,983	19,593,791	6,432,038	4,731,737	1,734,761	43,393	91,676,281
1910	...	45,560,969	13,882,665	20,331,638	6,267,477	5,158,516	1,788,310	57,240	92,047,015
1911	...	*44,947,287	13,857,804	20,740,981	6,171,907	5,411,542	1,825,017	50,983	93,003,521

## CATTLE.

1901	...	2,047,454	1,623,282	3,772,707	225,256	398,547	168,661	255,521	8,491,428
1907	...	2,751,193	1,842,807	3,892,232	334,671	717,377	215,523	374,683	10,128,486
1908	...	2,955,934	1,574,162	4,321,600	340,376	741,788	205,827	407,992	10,547,679
1909	...	3,027,727	1,549,640	4,711,782	344,034	793,217	199,945	414,046	11,040,391
1910	...	3,140,307	1,547,569	5,131,639	384,862	825,040	201,854	513,383	11,744,714
1911	...	*3,194,236	1,647,127	5,073,201	393,566	843,638	217,406	459,780	11,828,954

## HORSES.

1901	...	486,716	387,277	462,119	165,303	73,710	32,399	12,886	1,620,420
1907	...	578,326	424,648	458,486	208,639	113,330	40,392	17,893	1,871,714
1908	...	591,045	424,903	519,969	213,385	116,795	39,883	21,751	1,927,731
1909	...	604,784	442,829	555,613	230,405	125,315	40,492	23,479	2,022,917
1910	...	650,636	472,080	593,813	249,326	134,114	41,388	24,509	2,165,866
1911	...	*689,004	507,813	618,954	259,719	140,277	41,653	21,407	2,279,027

## PIGS.

1901	...	265,730	334,295	121,641	88,886	61,052	58,716	989	931,309
1907	...	216,145	211,002	133,246	90,741	53,399	46,704	2,864	754,101
1908	...	215,822	179,358	124,749	78,454	46,652	47,943	2,711	695,689
1909	...	237,849	177,921	124,803	80,410	47,062	55,705	1,387	765,137
1910	...	321,632	333,281	152,212	96,386	57,628	63,715	966	1,025,850
1911	...	*371,093	348,069	173,902	93,130	55,635	67,392	1,500	1,110,721

Including Federal Capital Territory, 224,764 sheep, 8412 cattle, 1762 horses and 933 pigs.

### No. 19.—WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901	313,812,284	86,786,834	72,405,110	44,294,864	15,304,648	10,270,199	257,722	543,131,661
1907	375,224,448	120,017,787	104,173,964	57,830,794	22,013,541	10,878,478	*	690,139,012
1908	344,550,707	93,999,156	115,283,309	52,040,731	22,450,624	13,859,755	*	642,184,282
1909	379,388,356	112,102,445	127,531,834	56,415,539	30,048,360	12,550,598	*	718,037,132
1910	...	*	*	*	*	*	*	792,868,466
1911	...	*	*	*	*	*	*	768,572,533

\* Not available owing to the Department of Trade and Customs having discontinued the record of Interstate Trade.

### No. 20.—PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
BUTTER.								
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.		lb.
1901	39,056,878	46,887,572	9,741,882	4,954,523	336,440	723,771	...	101,671,066
1907	60,041,429	63,746,354	22,789,158	8,519,340	436,529	847,560	...	156,380,670
1908	61,380,876	48,461,398	23,838,357	8,130,560	365,593	3,140,573	...	145,317,357
1909	62,865,608	55,166,555	24,592,711	8,482,168	414,453	2,751,757	...	154,273,252
1910	76,624,830	70,603,787	31,258,333	10,717,486	641,491	3,365,982	...	193,211,909
1911	*83,208,568	86,500,474	27,858,535	9,634,666	498,047	3,817,455	...	211,577,745

#### CHEESE.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.		lb.
1901	3,838,835	3,974,668	2,436,912	1,053,160	3,573	268,539	...	11,575,692
1907	4,586,857	4,397,909	2,684,588	1,385,790	580	327,839	...	13,383,563
1908	4,763,360	4,328,644	3,199,510	1,556,894	980	910,400	...	14,759,788
1909	4,775,268	5,025,834	3,662,497	1,578,375	1,570	731,290	...	15,774,837
1910	5,191,089	4,530,893	4,146,661	1,796,281	3,306	868,781	...	16,537,011
1911	5,460,652	4,549,843	3,718,257	1,526,930	900	630,130	...	15,886,712

#### BACON AND HAMS.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.		lb.
1901	11,080,891	15,011,616	7,064,714	...	333,393	530,015	...	34,020,629
1907	10,358,526	17,545,720	10,015,008	2,311,004	209,419	279,504	...	40,719,181
1908	9,488,239	14,411,401	11,324,323	3,392,162	152,896	1,333,856	...	40,102,937
1909	9,931,377	13,620,485	9,228,317	3,348,050	120,623	1,526,115	...	37,774,967
1910	12,620,067	16,438,837	10,758,963	3,741,942	121,154	1,468,789	...	45,149,752
1911	*16,102,827	19,546,772	11,667,654	4,311,497	97,136	1,538,766	...	53,264,652

\* Including Federal Capital Territory, butter 31,630 lbs., bacon and hams 22,670 lbs.

### No. 21.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
GOLD.								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	737,164	3,102,753	2,541,764	34,741	7,235,653	295,176	58,481	14,005,732
1907	1,050,730	2,954,617	1,978,938	20,540	7,210,749	277,607	21,928	13,515,109
1908	954,854	2,849,838	1,975,554	12,300	6,999,882	242,482	23,943	13,058,553
1909	869,546	2,778,956	1,935,178	30,206	6,776,274	190,201	24,148	12,604,509
1910	802,211	2,422,745	1,874,955	28,000	6,246,848	157,370	21,711	11,553,840
1911	769,353	2,140,855	1,640,323	15,000	5,823,075	132,108	30,910	10,551,624
1912	702,129	2,039,464	1,477,979	12,000*	5,448,384	161,300	22,671	9,863,927
1913†	157,922	435,611	277,067	...	1,289,020	...	...	...

#### SILVER AND LEAD.

1901	1,954,964	6,550	69,234	3,196	7,718	325,335	690	2,367,687
1907	4,290,128	4,355	187,870	11,780	26,674	572,560	2,093	5,095,460
1908	2,346,941	2,835	206,716	9,000	23,883	322,007	30	2,911,412
1909	1,839,688	2,310	167,636	673	19,977	298,880	...	2,329,164
1910	2,110,040	2,090	123,086	907	20,210	247,576	...	2,503,909
1911	2,652,548	2,135	79,765	140	33,335	253,361	...	3,021,284
1912‡	3,745,796	...	...	...	38,918	309,098	...	...

\* First six months of year. † First three months of year. ‡ Not available for all States.

‡ Not available for all States.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth
COPPER.								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	412,292	...	194,227	493,962	75,246	1,026,748	6,115	2,208,590
1907 ...	727,774	2,356	1,028,179	690,000	203,376	869,666	15,031	3,536,382
1908 ...	502,812	3,928	893,535	338,000	57,091	609,651	7,968	2,412,985
1909 ...	424,737	44	853,196	338,587	104,644	608,038	3,742	2,332,988
1910 ...	486,257	450	932,489	306,120	95,928	566,972	1,196	2,389,412
1911 ...	590,102	2,088	1,151,351	332,500	78,118	408,649	1,470	2,564,278
1912* ...	579,791	...	1,698,280	...	60,617	440,444	...	...

TIN.								
1901 ...	76,544	4,181	93,723	...	40,000	212,542	5,586	432,576
1907 ...	293,305	10,531	496,766	...	166,139	501,681	41,365	1,509,787
1908 ...	205,447	6,070	341,566	...	83,595	421,580	35,876	1,094,134
1909 ...	211,029	7,067	244,927	...	65,959	418,165	32,741	979,888
1910 ...	228,156	3,706	243,271	...	45,129	399,393	31,113	950,768
1911 ...	307,089	3,417	307,847	...	55,220	513,500	22,900	1,209,973
1912* ...	338,074	...	364,503	...	70,578	543,103	...	...

COAL.								
1901 ...	2,178,929	147,228	189,877	...	68,561	18,175	...	2,602,770
1907 ...	2,922,419	79,706	222,135	...	55,158	23,556	...	3,302,974
1908 ...	3,353,093	64,778	244,922	...	75,694	24,427	...	3,762,914
1909 ...	2,618,596	76,945	270,726	...	90,965	26,464	...	3,083,696
1910 ...	3,009,657	189,254	322,822	...	113,699	48,609	...	3,684,041
1911 ...	3,167,165	301,142	323,988	...	111,154	26,214	...	3,929,673
1912* ...	3,660,015	...	338,264	...	...	24,568	...	...

ALL MINERALS.								
1901 ...	5,679,362	3,262,212	3,114,574	658,408	7,444,772	1,883,776	†	22,043,104
1907 ...	10,292,119	3,086,812	4,131,603	814,220	7,634,066	2,250,658	91,868	28,301,346
1908 ...	8,381,516	2,963,047	3,840,248	457,900	7,245,003	1,622,547	70,042	24,580,303
1909 ...	7,406,940	2,900,624	3,655,198	413,390	7,059,052	1,545,222	64,736	23,045,162
1910 ...	8,449,919	2,629,701	3,708,547	411,862	6,522,263	1,432,193	60,706	23,215,191
1911 ...	9,405,301	2,463,865	3,658,738	437,604	6,105,853	1,349,497	59,353	23,480,221
1912* ...	11,025,949	...	4,175,355	...	...	1,493,502	...	...

\* Not available for all States. † Included with South Australia.

## No. 22.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1907-11.

Year.	No. of Establishments.	Hands Employed.	Salaries and Wages Paid.	Value of Plant and Machinery.	Value of Materials Used.	Value added by Manufacture.	Value of Output.
1907	12,555	248,859	18,323,977	24,686,108	52,542,012*	34,515,153*	87,057,165*
1908	12,853	257,494	19,884,367	25,927,763	59,399,226*	37,262,405*	96,661,631*
1909	13,197	266,405	21,105,456	26,877,242	65,193,240	42,216,493	107,409,733
1910	13,822	286,963	23,870,540	28,950,700	72,796,236	48,063,922	120,860,158
1911	14,455	311,772	27,531,876	31,599,209	79,041,576	54,144,984	133,186,560

\* Exclusive of Western Australia and Tasmania in 1907. and of Tasmania in 1908.

## No. 23.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1911.

Heading.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'sland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
No. of establishments ...	5,099	5,126	1,657	1,314	710	609	14,455
Hands employed ...	108,664	111,948	37,156	27,907	15,799	10,298	311,772
Wages paid* ...	10,051,161	8,911,019	3,113,835	2,645,386	1,982,883	827,592	27,531,631
Value of lands & buildings	13,474,455	9,921,520	3,277,776	2,954,855	1,819,342	1,050,987	32,498,985
" plant & machinery	12,510,600	8,336,373	2,947,259	2,506,000	1,082,777	1,216,200	31,569,209
" materials used ...	33,702,391	25,029,525	8,788,335	7,509,739	2,059,346	1,952,240	79,041,576
" fuel used ...	1,242,613	637,497	222,560	332,805	176,659	140,816	2,752,950
" added ...	20,643,620	16,713,338	6,887,327	5,071,112	3,251,740	1,572,847	54,144,984
" of output ...	54,346,011	41,747,863	15,675,662	12,580,851	5,311,086	3,525,087	133,186,560

\* Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.



**No. 24.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES  
OF MANUFACTURE—COMMONWEALTH, 1908-11.**

	1908.	1909.	1910	1911.
	£	£	£	£
Treating raw materials, product of agricultural and pastoral, etc., pursuits ...	1,488,232	1,820,172	1,863,173	1,807,869
Treating oils and fats ...	496,036	549,529	564,356	634,831
Processes in stone, clay, glass, etc. ...	1,604,243	1,714,566	1,982,412	2,435,196
Working in wood ...	2,739,002	3,256,980	3,711,482	4,488,119
Metal works, machinery, etc. ...	7,999,872	9,125,941	10,642,583	12,031,410
Connected with food and drink, etc. ...	8,183,601	9,472,702	10,880,641	11,815,841
Clothing and textile fabrics, etc. ...	5,088,860	5,762,227	6,583,300	7,493,708
Books, paper, printing and engraving ...	3,224,090	3,581,457	3,868,693	4,244,632
Musical instruments, etc. ...	77,975	70,943	89,147	106,293
Arms and explosives ...	59,256	53,313	63,897	61,001
Vehicles & fittings, saddlery, harness, etc. ...	1,240,730	1,344,976	1,595,768	1,755,717
Ship and boat building and repairing ...	341,758	325,792	347,064	465,019
Furniture, bedding and upholstery ...	832,352	944,785	1,105,002	1,333,102
Drugs, chemicals and by-products ...	736,664	822,866	970,663	1,066,329
Surgical and other scientific instruments ...	29,906	29,770	34,415	42,019
Jewellery, timepieces and platedware ...	265,795	281,422	310,943	361,455
Heat, light and power... ..	2,464,355	2,646,611	2,945,695	3,371,916
Leatherware, n.e.i. ...	96,065	109,558	134,934	167,953
Minor wares, n.e.i. ...	293,613	302,883	369,754	462,574
	37,262,405*	42,216,493	48,063,922	54,144,984

\* Exclusive of Tasmania.

**No. 25.—ESTIMATED VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1906-11.**

Year.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairy, Poultry, and Bee Farming.	Forestry & Fisheries.	Mining.	Manufacturing. (a)	Total.
	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.
1906 ...	25,349	45,389	13,611	4,879	26,622	(b)	(b)
1907 ...	30,500	50,660	15,584	4,826	28,301	(b)	(b)
1908 ...	37,150	47,259	15,045	4,286	24,580	36,637	164,957
1909 ...	41,056	50,864	15,064	4,462	23,039	40,018	174,503
1910 ...	39,752	56,993	17,387	4,789	23,215	45,598	187,734
1911 ...	38,774	50,725	19,107	5,728	23,480	50,931	188,745

(a) These amounts differ from those given in the preceding table owing to certain products which are there included having been included in Dairy Farming and Forestry in this Table.

(b) Full particulars not available.

## Section IV.—Finance.

## No. 26.—COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.

## RECEIPTS.

Source of Revenue.	1901-2.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3. Trea- surer's Estimate
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs ... ..	7,669,970	8,626,521	9,505,855	10,507,080	12,071,514	12,209,000
Excise ... ..	1,224,349	2,217,546	2,087,310	2,473,364	2,638,685	2,302,000
Land Tax ... ..	...	...	...	1,370,345	1,366,454	1,300,000
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	2,372,861	3,409,425	3,731,741	3,906,015	3,916,599	4,202,000
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ...	...	21,478	21,435	26,560	24,720	26,000
Defence ... ..	10,657	5,024	21,847	57,520	74,301	45,000
Northern Territory ... ..	...	...	...	*162,034	31,009	32,000
Coinage ... ..	...	...	69,646	198,893	156,489	150,000
Other Receipts ... ..	19,148	70,799	102,835	104,426	266,590	156,000
Total Revenue ... ..	11,296,985	14,350,793	15,540,669	18,806,237	20,546,361	20,422,000
Per head of population ... ..	£ s. d. 2 19 0	£ s. d. 3 7 10	£ s. d. 3 11 11	£ s. d. 4 5 0	£ s. d. 4 9 11	£ s. d. 4 6 6

\* Includes £151,513 credit balance Northern Territory Funds, at 31st December, 1910, paid by the State of South Australia.

## DISBURSEMENTS.

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3. Trea- surer's Estimate
	£	£	£	£	£	£
GOVERNOR-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—	29,185	23,154	22,508	21,375	23,832	25,673
PARLIAMENT ... ..	122,796	164,635	219,650	211,769	189,018	228,701
DEPARTMENT OF THE PRIME MINISTER						
Prime Minister's Office ... ..	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i> 6,966	<i>b</i> 11,795
Auditor-General, Staff, etc. ( <i>c</i> ) ...	<i>d</i>	7,995	8,593	8,819	9,446	11,248
Public Service Commissr., Staff, etc.	<i>e</i>	15,635	15,952	16,989	17,745	20,688
Miscellaneous ... ..	<i>a</i>	3,418	3,475	4,350	2,068	4,347
Total Dept. of Prime Minister ...	<i>a</i>	27,048	28,020	30,158	36,225	48,078
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY—						
Treasury ... ..	4,592	11,232	11,864	12,272	13,703	16,079
Land Tax Office ... ..	...	...	...	15,824	55,359	80,376
Invalid and Old Age Pensions Office	...	2,190	36,205	37,492	39,587	43,875
Old Age Pensions ... ..	...	...	1,497,330	1,874,489	2,155,481	2,414,000
Coinage ... ..	...	...	10,043	221	22,753	17,500
Other Expenditure ... ..	<i>f</i> 7,545	4,013	9,722	19,223	<i>h</i> 24,864	<i>g</i> 483,088
Total Dept. of Treasury ... ..	12,137	17,435	1,565,164	1,959,521	2,311,747	3,054,918
ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—						
High Court & Court of Conciliation	...	24,037	23,677	25,851	26,907	29,865
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ...	...	17,900	19,284	20,140	23,291	24,341
Other Expenditure ... ..	2,680	7,990	8,671	9,487	12,717	15,066
Total Attorney-General's Dept.	2,680	49,927	51,632	55,478	62,915	68,772
DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS						
Administrative ... ..	7,718	9,128	11,327	10,559	13,198	14,975
High Commissioner's Office... ..	...	3,650	5,756	20,286	17,782	21,185
Papua ... ..	20,000	22,100	28,548	30,616	30,280	53,000
Northern Territory ... ..	...	...	...	326,347	248,316	274,385
Port Augusta Railway ... ..	...	...	...	...	119,426	104,410
Mail Service to the Pacific ... ..	...	13,467	12,517	18,700	19,850	19,850
Advertising Resources of the C <sup>o</sup> wealth	...	8,644	8,110	15,640	19,719	20,000
Miscellaneous ... ..	5,158	17,166	10,731	27,728	22,846	25,003
Additions, New Works, etc. ...	...	635	7	...	23,076	62,120
Total Dept. of External Affairs	32,876	74,790	76,996	449,876	514,493	594,928

(*a*) Included in department of External Affairs (*b*) Includes printing and distribution of Gazettes and Statutes formerly included with Miscellaneous. (*c*) Further expenditure on account of audit (£11,131 in 1911-12) is charged against Customs, Defence, and Post departments. (*d*) Included in Treasury department. (*e*) Included in department of Home Affairs. (*f*) Includes Audit department subsequently included in Prime Minister's department. (*g*) Includes £400,000 Maternity Allowance and £60,000 Interest and Sinking Fund on Commonwealth Inscribed Stock. (*h*) Includes advance to Commonwealth Bank, £5000.

## COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3. Trea- surer's Estimate
DEPT. OF DEFENCE—	£	£	£	£	£	£
Central Administration ... ..	12,250	31,309	40,995	45,182	64,304	93,990
Universal Training—Adult ... ..	...	...	...	...	86,000	a
Royal Military College ... ..	...	...	...	11,665	28,186	38,313
Factories (Defence requisites) work- ing expenses ... ..	...	...	1,434	13,887	97,651	90,061
Naval Agreement ... ..	104,969	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000	175,000
Naval Forces ... ..	46,246	59,251	63,168	86,140	248,731	659,379
Military Forces ... ..	586,317	625,600	853,532	945,536	1,172,871	1,603,880
Interest, &c., on transferred properties	...	...	...	...	162,132	121,599
Additions, New Works, etc.—						
Fleet Unit ... ..	...	...	60,000	1,135,000	1,108,171	1,306,829
Other ... ..	53,321	101,020	277,961	475,228	844,812	1,267,842
Miscellaneous ... ..	58,115	33,412	38,315	93,888	67,181	81,471
Total Dept. of Defence ... ..	861,218	1,050,592	1,535,405	3,006,026	4,080,039	5,438,364
DEPT. OF TRADE & CUSTOMS—						
General Expenditure including Quar- antine and Fisheries ... ..	262,353	320,099	345,365	359,422	395,195	438,060
Sugar Bounties ... ..	...	477,090	402,132	630,762	543,503	405,000
Iron Bonus ... ..	...	3,648	32,579	29,427	23,048	70,000
Shale Oil Bounties ... ..	...	...	...	1,473	3,368	8,500
Other Bounties ... ..	...	2,634	5,885	10,267	19,574	20,800
Interest on transferred properties ...	...	...	...	...	39,514	29,637
Additions, New Works, etc....	150	20,019	5,124	3,940	15,013	76,083
Total Dept. of Trade and Customs	262,503	823,490	791,085	1,035,291	1,039,215	1,048,080
POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPT.—						
General Expenditure ... ..	2,346,666	3,069,868	3,231,198	3,559,785	3,964,144	4,390,355
Interest, &c., on transferred properties	...	...	...	...	368,645	284,360
Additions, New Works, etc....	37,149	541,809	555,557	783,446	1,442,475	1,152,275
Total Postmaster-General's Dept.	2,383,815	3,611,677	3,786,755	4,343,231	5,775,264	5,826,990
DEPT. OF HOME AFFAIRS—						
General Expenditure of Departments	8,260	58,482	65,606	59,130	76,176	124,285
Census (collection of, etc.) ... ..	...	...	...	94,558	56,159	17,000
Additions, New Works ... ..	...	20,386	2,526	47,318	d 128,647	d 123,372
Miscellaneous ... ..	17,748	36,254	10,319	7,623	3,842	6,630
Total Dept. of Home Affairs...	26,008	115,122	78,451	208,629	264,824	270,287
Total Expenditure ... ..	3,733,218	5,957,870	8,155,666	11,321,354	14,297,572	16,604,791
Contribution to States ... ..	7,368,137	7,927,159	8,495,673	5,196,424	5,824,423	f 6,078,750
Total Disbursements ... ..	11,101,355	13,885,029	16,651,339	16,517,778	20,121,995	22,683,541
Per head of population—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Commonwealth Expenditure ... ..	0 19 6	1 8 2	1 17 9	2 11 2	3 2 7	3 10 5
Contribution to States ... ..	1 18 6	1 17 6	1 19 4	1 3 6	1 5 6	1 5 9
Total Disbursements ... ..	2 18 0	3 5 8	3 17 1	3 14 8	4 8 1	4 16 2

(a) Included in Military Forces. (b) Exclusive of £1,837,174 paid to Trust Fund on account of (Defence (£918,587) and Old Age Pensions (£918,587)). (c) Includes £406,767 paid in August, 1910. (d) Federal Capital and sundry departments. (e) Exclusive of £424,366 paid to Trust Fund on account of Old Age Pensions and Construction of Fleet. (f) Includes £95,000 appropriation for special payment to the State of Tasmania.

**No. 27.—COMMONWEALTH REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, FEBRUARY, 1913 and 1912, AND DURING EIGHT MONTHS OF FINANCIAL YEARS, 1912-13 and 1911-12.**

	February.		Eight Months of Financial Year.	
	1913.	1912.	1912-13.	1911-12.
<b>REVENUE—</b>	£	£	£	£
Customs ... ..	1,148,212	1,132,150	8,944,988	7,991,891
Excise ... ..	216,688	229,983	1,671,164	1,804,247
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	344,944	332,433	2,747,716	2,537,881
Land Tax ... ..	11,491	1,987	55,266	28,351
Defence ... ..	1,418	1,464	22,117	51,670
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ...	1,999	2,103	15,588	16,112
Quarantine ... ..	1,048	591	8,878	5,953
Coinage ... ..	17,788	14,438	63,146	136,582
Northern Territory ... ..	2,074	1,681	23,867	19,821
Other Receipts ... ..	10,907	3,006	100,235	44,346
<b>Total Revenue ... ..</b>	<b>1,756,569</b>	<b>1,719,836</b>	<b>13,652,965</b>	<b>12,636,854</b>
<b>EXPENDITURE—</b>				
Ordinary Expenditure ... ..	1,338,660	529,101	8,079,164	6,222,232
Additions, New Works ... ..	179,745	192,876	1,409,172	1,647,060
Amount paid to State Treasurers	485,366	470,117	3,882,927	3,760,935
<b>Total Expenditure ... ..</b>	<b>2,003,771</b>	<b>1,192,094</b>	<b>13,371,263</b>	<b>11,630,227</b>

**No. 28.—COMMONWEALTH NOTES ISSUED AS AT UNDERMENTIONED DATES.**

Denomination.	29th Dec., 1910.	27th Dec., 1911.	29th June, 1912.	24th Dec., 1912.	26th Feb., 1913.	26th March, 1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
£1 ... ..	1,175,566	3,511,163	3,031,058	3,191,100	2,944,825	2,940,863
£5 ... ..	952,040	3,263,445	3,098,575	3,414,695	3,182,490	3,240,530
£10 ... ..	675,020	1,724,210	1,635,630	1,771,300	1,764,110	1,726,860
£20 ... ..	177,500	397,740	407,380	405,780	400,040	377,740
£50 ... ..	294,050	890,700	839,700	819,400	776,900	767,900
£100 ... ..	115,300	369,100	473,600	410,000	413,900	410,700
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>3,389,476</b>	<b>10,156,358</b>	<b>9,485,943</b>	<b>10,012,275</b>	<b>9,482,265</b>	<b>9,464,593</b>
Gold reserve ... ..	1,140,344	4,949,422	4,279,007	4,465,339	3,935,329	3,917,657
Per cent. of reserve	33.65	48.73	45.10	44.60	41.50	41.39

**No. 29.—OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.**

State.	Number of Pensioners as at 11/4/13.			Number per 10,000 of Population.†		Average Fort-nightly Pension as at 30/6/12.		Aggregate Annual Rate of Payment (approximate).	
	Old-age.	Invalid.	Total Old-age and Invalid.	Old-age.	Invalid.	Old-age.	Invalid.	Amnt.	Per head of Pop.
New South Wales	30,568	5,300	35,868	172	30	s. d.	s. d.	£	s. d.
Victoria ... ..	25,122	3,812	28,934	182	28	19 1	19 5	892,112	10 0
Queensland ... ..	10,925	1,371	12,296	172	22	18 11	19 7	719,472	10 5
South Australia ... ..	7,558	897	8,455	174	21	18 1	19 2	303,550	9 6
Western Australia ... ..	3,366	506	3,872	110	17	18 8	18 11	200,044	9 3
Tasmania ... ..	4,180	910	5,090	212	46	18 7	19 4	94,146	6 2
								123,864	12 7
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>81,719</b>	<b>12,796</b>	<b>94,515</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>18 11.</b>	<b>19 5</b>	<b>2,333,188</b>	<b>9 10</b>

† Population taken as at 31st December, 1912.



**No. 30.—MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.**—Statement shewing particulars of Claims with regard to the Maternity Allowance of £5, from date of commencement (10th October, 1912) to 12th April, 1913.

State.	Granted.	Rejected.	Under Consideration.	Total.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
New South Wales ... ..	20,471	174	601	21,246
Victoria ... ..	14,944	78	501	15,523
Queensland ... ..	7,846	49	198	8,093
South Australia ... ..	4,837	30	109	4,976
Western Australia ... ..	3,484	42	138	3,664
Tasmania ... ..	2,391	20	55	2,466
	53,973	393	1,602	55,968

**No. 31.—LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS FOR 1910.**

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Commonwealth.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Returns Assessed—							
Resident Owners ... ..	4,514	4,218	1,709	1,665	540	342	12,088
Absentee Owners ... ..	548	772	288	334	201	140	2,283
Total ... ..	5,062	4,990	1,997	1,999	741	482	*15,271
Unimproved Value—	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Resident Owners ... ..	79,189	49,112	15,514	17,769	6,111	5,592	173,287
Absentee Owners ... ..	2,073	1,427	452	659	313	236	5,150
Total ... ..	81,262	50,539	15,966	18,428	6,424	5,828	178,447
Deductions Allowed—							
Resident Owners ... ..	25,427	20,388	5,215	7,082	2,140	2,535	62,787
Absentee Owners ... ..	10	4	1	2	...	1	18
Total ... ..	25,437	20,392	5,216	7,084	2,140	2,536	62,805
Taxable Value—							
Resident Owners ... ..	53,762	28,724	10,299	10,687	3,971	3,057	110,500
Absentee Owners ... ..	2,063	1,423	451	657	313	235	5,142
Total ... ..	55,825	30,147	10,750	11,344	4,284	3,292	115,642
ASSESSED AMOUNT OF TAX.							
Urban—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Resident Owners ... ..	194,038	133,014	39,131	36,785	22,874	6,723	432,565
Absentee Owners ... ..	12,418	6,794	2,298	2,259	1,509	289	25,567
Total ... ..	206,456	139,808	41,429	39,044	24,383	7,012	458,132
Rural—							
Resident Owners ... ..	495,004	209,119	75,848	87,206	18,310	24,160	909,647
Absentee Owners ... ..	11,780	12,501	1,676	8,847	896	1,490	37,190
Total ... ..	506,784	221,620	77,524	96,053	19,206	25,650	946,837
Urban and Rural—							
Resident Owners ... ..	689,042	342,133	114,979	123,991	41,184	30,883	1,342,212
Absentee Owners ... ..	24,198	19,295	3,974	11,106	2,405	1,779	62,757
Total ... ..	713,240	361,428	118,953	135,097	43,589	32,662	1,404,969
Area of State ... ..	1000 ac.	1000 ac.	1000 ac.	1000 ac.	1000 ac.	1000 ac.	1000 ac.
Per cent. to Total ... ..	198,638	56,246	429,120	243,245	624,589	16,777	1,903,732
	10.4	3.1	22.6	12.7	32.8	0.8	100
Taxable Area ... ..	42,397,020	8,962,838	7,012,417	6,741,298	4,713,039	2,701,659	72,528,271
Per cent. to Total ... ..	58.4	12.5	9.6	9.3	6.5	3.7	100
Average Tax per acre of Taxable Area ... ..	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
	4.04	9.68	4.07	4.80	2.22	2.90	4.65
Average Tax per £ of Assessed Unimproved Value ... ..	2.11	1.72	1.78	1.76	1.63	1.35	1.89
Average Tax per £ of Taxable Value ... ..	3.07	2.87	2.66	2.86	2.44	2.38	2.92

\* A taxpayer owning land in more than one State is represented in this return in each State in which he held land. The actual number of taxpayers in the Commonwealth was 13,387.

† Includes Northern Territory, 335,117,000 acres, or 17.6 per cent. of the total area.

**No. 32.—SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND BY PAYERS OF COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX DURING THE PERIOD FROM 1st. OCT., 1910, to 30th JUNE, 1911.**

State.	Sales.		Purchases.	
	No.	Unimproved Value.	No.	Unimproved Value.
Central Office* and Victoria ...	7,032	7,684,221	1,601	3,798,275
New South Wales ...	7,134	6,931,090	1,151	3,496,973
Queensland ...	1,109	1,027,206	166	511,328
South Australia ...	2,059	1,798,545	744	1,135,069
Western Australia ...	656	391,555	107	121,022
Tasmania ...	298	355,676	105	203,839
Total ...	18,288	£18,188,293	3,874	£9,266,506

\* Central Office deals with estates that include properties in more than one State.

**No. 33.—STATEMENT SHEWING NUMBER OF RESIDENT AND ABSENTEE TAXPAYERS in each State who possess Land of an Unimproved Taxable Value between the limits shewn.**

NOTE.—Returns made to Central Office are those of Taxpayers who own Land in more than one State.

Unimproved Taxable Value.	Central.		N.S.W.		Victoria.		Q'land.		S. Aust.		W. Aust.		Tas.		Total.
	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	
£															
1-1,000	116	47	693	192	889	387	151	121	382	184	46	97	75	65	3,445
1,001-2,000	92	31	463	73	609	124	95	26	254	43	52	18	56	26	1,962
2,001-3,000	88	17	393	45	407	46	59	12	155	24	33	13	53	8	1,353
3,001-4,000	57	14	294	33	294	40	61	9	123	20	35	10	28	5	1,023
4,001-5,000	64	8	247	16	216	22	36	6	83	11	23	5	22	5	764
5,001-6,000	35	10	177	14	156	12	35	8	66	1	17	5	15	3	554
6,001-7,000	37	5	147	10	112	12	32	1	41	9	12	3	10	1	432
7,001-8,000	41	8	119	30	93	7	22	2	32	6	10	1	16	1	388
8,001-9,000	32	5	111	10	88	7	15	1	34	1	20	1	12	...	337
9,001-10,000	29	3	81	1	78	5	15	...	25	1	14	...	13	5	270
10,001-15,000	100	5	312	14	246	11	45	3	62	6	33	5	38	1	881
15,001-20,000	77	3	190	10	106	8	23	5	23	2	27	3	16	3	496
20,001-30,000	81	...	202	12	120	6	39	...	38	...	19	1	14	2	534
30,001-40,000	51	4	112	10	62	4	21	1	17	...	9	1	11	...	303
40,001-50,000	38	2	54	2	45	4	9	2	10	3	6	1	1	...	177
50,001-60,000	26	...	45	1	21	2	6	...	6	...	4	...	1	...	112
60,001-70,000	26	1	31	1	15	...	4	...	4	2	3	...	1	...	88
70,001-80,000	13	3	24	2	15	...	3	...	3	...	1	...	2	...	66
80,001-90,000	7	2	12	...	7	...	2	...	2	2	1	...	1	...	36
90,001-100,000	6	...	6	...	6	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	20
100,001-110,000	5	...	5	1	4	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	19
110,001-120,000	4	...	5	...	3	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	16
120,001-130,000	4	...	6	...	7	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	16
130,001-140,000	1	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	9
140,001-150,000	4	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
150,001-160,000	2	...	2	...	1	1	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	6
160,001-170,000	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
170,001-180,000	3	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	4
180,001-190,000	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
190,001-200,000	7	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2
200,001-210,000	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
220,001-230,000	3	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
230,001-240,000	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
240,001-250,000	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
250,001-260,000	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
260,001-270,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
280,001-290,000	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
290,001-300,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
300,001-310,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
310,001-320,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
350,001-360,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
360,001-370,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
380,001-390,000	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
390,001-400,000	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
400,001-500,000	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
500,001-600,000	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
600,001-700,000	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
700,001-800,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2
800,001-900,000	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
1,000,001 & over	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Total	1,077	170	3,748	477	3,608	699	678	197	1,373	317	367	164	387	125	13,387

NOTE.—"R" indicates Resident and "A" indicates Absentee.

## State Finance.

## No. 34.—CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES.

## REVENUE, 1910-11.

Sources of Revenue.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation ... ..	1,027,519	1,344,573	667,196	545,986	325,246	284,965	4,195,485
Railways and Tramways ...	7,412,127	4,887,560	*2,705,888	2,033,781	1,858,914	276,942	19,176,212
Land—Sales ... ..	1,028,531	219,789	217,099	340,731	253,961	60,894	2,121,005
Rentals ... ..	810,386	198,129	588,007	133,060	139,352	37,132	1,846,066
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	1,942,245	1,617,572	688,063	510,373	569,577	228,118	5,555,948
All other Sources ... ..	1,618,331	996,880	452,755	617,541	703,389	62,041	4,470,937
Total Revenue ... ..	13,839,139	9,204,503	5,320,008	4,181,472	3,850,439	970,092	37,365,653
“ “ per head ... ..	£ s. d. 8 8 5	£ s. d. 7 1 5	£ s. d. 8 17 8	£ s. d. 10 3 11	£ s. d. 13 18 2	£ s. d. 5 0 1	£ s. d. 8 8 11

## 1911-12.

Taxation ... ..	1,885,653	1,214,511	787,577	551,994	352,314	340,434	5,132,483
Railways and Tramways ...	8,067,597	5,237,466	*3,032,929	2,145,634	1,898,579	314,708	20,694,913
Land—Sales ... ..	1,763,770	152,204	875,221	347,428	243,350	60,300	3,878,238
Rentals ... ..	2,046,993	1,333,596	757,087	131,352	136,753	34,264	5,818,096
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,046,993	1,667,657	757,087	511,719	597,879	236,761	5,818,096
All other Sources ... ..	2,033,123	1,531,231	536,533	762,612	739,798	98,196	5,701,493
Total Revenue ... ..	15,797,136	9,936,665	5,989,347	4,450,739	3,966,673	1,084,663	41,225,223
“ “ per head ... ..	£ s. d. 9 8 10	£ s. d. 7 5 10	£ s. d. 9 12 6	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 9 9	£ s. d. 5 12 1	£ s. d. 8 18 8

## 1912-13. (TREASURERS' ESTIMATES).

Taxation ... ..	1,931,800	1,477,610	779,500	546,572	401,020	333,145	5,469,647
Railways and Tramways ...	8,548,480	5,341,900	*3,220,000	2,140,000	2,050,000	322,000	21,622,380
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,164,291	1,715,708	790,000	527,000	612,358	238,974	6,048,331
All other Sources ... ..	3,826,442	1,584,782	1,478,802	1,168,240	1,526,334	187,238	9,771,838
Total Revenue ... ..	16,471,013	10,120,000	6,268,302	4,381,812	4,589,712	1,081,357	42,912,196

\* Railways only.

## EXPENDITURE, 1910-11.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Pub- lic Debt ... ..	3,659,918	2,219,096	1,670,772	1,343,355	1,046,236	435,335	10,374,712
Railways and Tramways (ex- clusive of construction) ...	4,814,991	3,031,431	615,600,994	1,277,182	1,237,620	215,530	12,137,748
All other Expenditure ... ..	5,332,629	3,943,630	2,082,971	1,560,935	1,450,592	366,098	14,736,855
Total Expenditure ... ..	(a) 13,807,538	9,194,157	5,314,737	4,181,472	3,734,448	1,016,963	37,249,315
“ “ per head ... ..	£ s. d. 8 8 0	£ s. d. 7 1 3	£ s. d. 8 17 5	£ s. d. 10 3 11	£ s. d. 13 9 9	£ s. d. 5 4 11	£ s. d. 8 8 4

## EXPENDITURE, 1911-12.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt ...	3,889,023	2,249,142	1,724,304	1,379,676	1,101,560	462,597	10,806,302
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ...	5,422,085	3,329,979	61,915,246	1,395,839	1,354,847	221,175	13,639,171
All other Expenditure ...	5,965,893	4,265,889	2,326,142	1,675,224	1,644,675	380,953	16,258,776
Total Expenditure ...	15,277,001	9,845,010	5,965,692	4,450,739	4,101,082	1,064,725	40,704,249
per head	£ s. d. 9 2 8	£ s. d. 7 4 6	£ s. d. 9 11 9	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 18 10	£ s. d. 5 10 1	£ s. d. 8 18 3

1912-13.

## (TREASURERS' ESTIMATES.)

Interest ...	4,462,859	2,341,743	1,869,830	1,148,800	1,184,449	469,220	11,476,901
Railways and Tramways ...	5,870,950	3,384,239	62,037,037	1,400,000	1,439,381	223,483	14,355,080
All other ...	5,815,827	4,371,425	2,355,766	1,933,012	2,131,755	387,086	16,894,901
Total Expenditure ...	16,149,636	10,097,407	6,262,633	4,381,812	4,755,615	1,079,789	42,726,892

(a) Exclusive of transfers, etc. to Public Works Fund. (b) Railways only.

## No. 35.—LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1911-12.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways ...	3,448,126	1,703,453	2,854,560	789,143	1,316,800	120,179	10,232,261
Water Supply, Water Conser- vation, and Sewerage ...	1,344,235	259,281	2,465	229,788	124,833	...	1,960,602
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	413,998	...	...	154,235	185,631	211,052	1,000,330
Roads and Bridges ...	...	...	...	...	35,414	...	1,017,449
Land Purchased for Settlement. Public Buildings, including State schools ...	149,640	889,000	40,591	23,989	130,846	24,935	363,001
All other purposes ...	142,104	122,415	426,632	430,446	550,546	79,391	1,751,534
Total ...	5,491,103	2,974,149	3,324,248	1,756,050	2,344,070	435,557	13,325,177
Loans Expenditure per head	£ s. d. 3 5 8	£ s. d. 2 3 8	£ s. d. 5 6 10	£ s. d. 4 4 0	£ s. d. 7 19 5	£ s. d. 2 5 0	£ s. d. 3 11 5

## AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1912.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Railways and Tramways ...	62,011	43,280	30,154	14,826	13,321	4,554	168,146
Telegraphs and Telephones ...	(a) 1,762	...	996	592	532	142	4,224
Water Supply, Water Conser- vation, and Sewerage ...	15,853	10,637	...	6,338	3,564	...	36,757
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	11,788	611	2,446	2,328	2,877	3,840	28,581
Roads and Bridges ...	1,786	176	924	1,465	340	...	2,930
Defence ...	1,498	149	363	292	...	128	2,390
Public Buildings, including State schools ...	4,510	1,912	1,514	1,154	722	974	10,786
All other purposes ...	1,314	5,983	7,412	5,108	3,184	1,621	24,624
Total ...	100,482	62,750	(b) 44,174	32,503	24,340	11,259	275,508

(a) Including Post Offices.

(b) The Loan Fund of Queensland has been augmented by transfers from Revenue amounting to £1,550,942.



**No. 36.—TOTAL PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.**

Year ended June 30.	N. S. W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	67,361,246	50,071,275	38,416,514	26,448,805	12,709,430	8,511,005	203,518,275
1902 ...	71,592,485	50,933,957	40,418,177	27,272,545	14,942,310	9,095,735	214,255,209
1903 ...	77,692,987	51,447,900	41,031,247	27,843,370	15,627,298	9,228,963	222,871,765
1904 ...	80,033,581	51,819,962	41,773,297	28,593,645	16,090,288	9,436,839	227,747,612
1905 ...	82,321,898	51,763,767	41,764,467	28,773,695	16,642,773	9,471,971	230,738,671
1906 ...	85,641,734	53,079,800	41,764,467	30,082,635	18,058,553	9,800,631	238,427,820
1907 ...	85,607,832	53,104,989	41,764,467	30,526,718	19,222,638	9,923,083	240,149,727
1908 ...	87,635,826	53,305,487	42,264,467	29,985,858	20,493,618	10,150,233	243,835,489
1909 ...	90,307,419	54,667,197	44,276,067	30,436,183	21,351,753	10,134,914	251,773,533
1910 ...	92,525,095	55,576,725	44,276,067	31,387,870	23,287,453	10,570,453	257,623,663
1911 ...	95,523,926	57,983,764	44,613,197	34,224,653*	23,703,953	11,077,790	267,127,283
1912 ...	100,052,635	60,737,216	47,068,186	31,680,124†	26,283,523	11,302,411	277,124,095
Increase since 1901.	32,691,389	10,665,941	8,651,672	5,231,319	13,574,093	2,791,406	73,605,820

**PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30TH JUNE, 1912.**

Particulars.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Floated in London ...	67,525,305	37,392,128	39,409,347	18,749,288	21,107,453	8,007,250	192,130,771
Floated in Australia ...	32,527,330	23,345,088	7,658,839	12,930,836	5,176,070	3,295,161	84,933,324
Total Gross Debt ...	100,052,635	60,737,216	47,068,186	31,680,124†	26,283,523	11,302,411	277,124,095
Sinking Funds ...	653,981	1,131,531	15,000	561,550	2,918,733	420,972	5,701,767
Total Net Debt ...	99,398,654	59,605,685	47,053,186	31,118,574	23,364,790	10,881,439	271,422,328
Total Net Debt per head	£ s. d. 57 4 3	£ s. d. 44 0 2	£ s. d. 74 4 6	£ s. d. 73 19 0	£ s. d. 77 5 7	£ s. d. 57 5 4	£ s. d. 58 10 3

\* Includes Northern Territory Debt, £3,657,385, and Port Augusta to Oodnadatta Railway Debt, £2,240,011, taken over by the Commonwealth.

† Including £2,240,011 on account Port Augusta and Oodnadatta Railway.

**No. 37.—RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE AGGREGATE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH at 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.**

30th June.	Amount of Debt bearing interest at								Amount not bearing Interest.	Total Public Debt all States.
	6%	5%	4½%	4%	3½%	3½%	3½%	3%		
	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
1901 ...	804	1,224	5,079	93,670	...	65,727	275	36,733	6	203,518
1902 ...	549	799	5,077	91,610	...	70,698	300	45,214	8	214,255
1903 ...	471	368	5,075	93,786	1,500	71,972	279	49,413	7	222,871
1904 ...	434	343	69	98,649	1,825	76,671	256	49,492	9	227,748
1905 ...	384	243	67	103,945	1,825	74,795	289	49,181	10	230,739
1906 ...	346	243	64	102,578	2,045	84,049	200	48,891	12	238,428
1907 ...	309	243	61	94,972	2,514	93,522	175	48,292	62	240,150
1908 ...	298	243	58	87,392	3,132	104,601	150	47,948	13	243,835
1909 ...	270	243	56	80,403	5,218	117,970	125	47,473	15	251,774
1910 ...	209	243	53	76,983	10,897	121,988	75	47,162	14	257,624
1911 ...	191	193	49	71,433	21,588	126,678	75	46,910	10	267,127
1912 ...	156	143	46	70,205	26,251	133,631	50	46,637	5	277,124
Increase since 1901...	—648	—1,081	—5,033	—23,465	26,251	67,904	—225	9,904	—1	73,606

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

**No. 38.—LOANS RAISED IN LONDON BY THE SEVERAL STATES DURING THE  
FOUR YEARS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1912.**

Date of Flotation.	Face Value of Loan.	Rate of Interest Payable	Fixed Price Per Cent.	Flotation Expenses.		Accrued Interest.		Net Proceeds (exclud- ing Accrued Interest.)	
				Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.

**NEW SOUTH WALES.**

	£	%	%	£	%	£	%	£	%
8/1/1909*	750,000	2½ dis.	...	1,313	.175	...	...	728,062	97.050
19/2/1909*	500,000	2½ „	...	875	.175	...	...	486,625	97.324
23/2/1909	1,500,000	3½	97½	36,427	2.428	11,115	.741	1,414,958	94.331
27/5/1909	3,000,000	3½	98½	71,648	2.388	26,600	.887	2,856,752	95.225
17/2/1910	2,750,000	3½	97	66,193	2.407	21,405	.778	2,579,902	93.815
16/5/1912*	2,000,000	3½ dis.	...	3,508	.175	...	...	1,926,492	96.325

**VICTORIA.**

11/5/1909	1,500,000	3½	98	36,205	2.414	12,032	.802	1,421,763	94.784
Various 1910-11	538,352	3½	Par	14,135	2.626	...	...	524,217	97.374

**QUEENSLAND.**

March 1909	2,000,000	3½	97	48,055	2.403	25,206	1.260	1,866,739	93.337
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**SOUTH AUSTRALIA.**

1/7/1908	22,900	3½	99¼	} †	...	†	...	†	...
1/1/1909	2,000,000	3½	97½						
1/1/1909	2,200	3½	99¼						
1/1/1909	5,400	3½	Par						
1/12/1909	500,000	3½	*						

**WESTERN AUSTRALIA.**

24/5/1909	1,445,000	3½	96½	34,647	2.398	13,960	.966	1,345,818	93.136
2/6/1910	1,342,000	3½	96½	33,093	2.466	14,021	1.045	1,247,916	92.989
14/2/1912	1,000,000	3¾	99	25,768	2.577	5,392	.539	958,840	95.884

**TASMANIA.**

13/7/1908	200,000	3½	98½	4,782	2.391	568	.284	191,650	95.825
12/10/1909	300,000	3½	98½	7,240	2.413	...	...	288,260	96.087
Total	...	...	...	383,889	2.039	130,476	.693	17,837,994	94.750

\* Short dated Treasury Bills.

† Not available.

§ These figures relate to flotations amounting to £18,825,352, particulars relating to South Australian loans not being available.

**No. 39.—PUBLIC DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	49.467	41.622	76.484	73.298	67.400	49.568	53.726
1902 ...	51.539	42.224	79.083	75.923	72.644	52.305	55.719
1903 ...	54.955	42.720	79.740	77.605	70.960	51.311	57.271
1904 ...	55.614	43.133	79.935	79.274	68.363	51.802	57.785
1905 ...	55.390	42.966	78.882	79.147	67.197	51.660	57.698
1906 ...	56.933	43.779	77.731	82.003	70.770	53.535	58.739
1907 ...	55.487	43.315	76.799	82.321	75.236	54.164	58.258
1908 ...	55.794	43.066	76.010	78.550	79.343	54.532	58.185
1909 ...	56.559	43.405	77.381	77.776	83.304	53.555	58.930
1910 ...	56.619	43.464	74.365	78.697	85.878	55.691	58.988
1911 ...	57.780	43.693	72.282	82.735	82.355	58.693	59.524
1912 ...	57.589	44.850	74.240	75.270	86.920	59.480	59.740
Increase since 1901	8.122	3.228	—2.244	1.972	19.520	9.912	6.014

NOTE. (—) signifies decrease.

**No. 40.—ACCRUED PUBLIC DEBT SINKING FUNDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	386,383	208,284	...	32,879	429,227	169,546	1,226,319
1902 ...	655,796	389,782	...	35,480	486,737	206,257	1,774,052
1903 ...	775,208	313,295	...	117,338	655,069	180,257	2,041,167
1904 ...	894,621	320,957	...	114,476	864,752	200,385	2,395,191
1905 ...	439,034	315,554	...	133,149	1,073,844	214,171	2,175,752
1906 ...	566,484	938,011	...	251,349	1,320,603	236,297	3,312,744
1907 ...	432,737	832,988	...	531,466	1,600,044	261,431	3,708,666
1908 ...	223,001	629,490	...	1,050,812	1,904,433	304,633	4,112,369
1909 ...	405,648	727,021	...	426,318	2,233,385	357,419	4,149,788
1910 ...	331,308	851,085	...	650,100	2,569,707	374,806	4,777,006
1911 ...	504,921	1,017,866	...	616,956	2,888,035	414,601	5,442,379
1912 ...	653,981	1,131,531	15,000	561,550	2,918,733	420,972	5,701,767
Increase since 1901	267,598	923,247	15,000	528,671	2,489,506	251,426	4,475,448

**No. 41.—ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS  
OF THE SEVERAL STATES AS EXISTING ON THE 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	2,429,983	1,894,503	1,378,243	997,070	437,874	317,359	7,455,032
1902 ...	2,540,625	1,897,877	1,421,080	1,024,830	502,729	334,551	7,721,692
1903 ...	2,746,766	1,916,140	1,421,080	1,042,290	528,609	338,230	7,993,115
1904 ...	2,841,368	1,885,949	1,529,969	1,069,325	547,160	341,627	8,215,398
1905 ...	2,937,150	1,883,500	1,529,382	1,081,025	570,241	348,258	8,349,556
1906 ...	3,052,857	1,921,187	1,529,382	1,130,361	619,752	359,515	8,613,054
1907 ...	3,042,432	1,901,902	1,546,883	1,138,160	660,450	364,472	8,654,299
1908 ...	3,097,176	1,899,417	1,546,880	1,112,321	704,860	371,992	8,732,646
1909 ...	3,175,380	1,948,094	1,634,786	1,114,944	756,599	370,067	8,999,870
1910 ...	3,250,129	1,980,100	1,634,786	1,147,359	803,301	386,234	9,201,909
1911 ...	3,363,584	2,054,363	1,646,586	1,251,744	810,101	407,311	9,533,689
1912 ...	3,531,528	2,151,559	1,731,141	1,152,161	910,110	412,536	9,889,035
Increase since 1901	1,101,545	257,056	352,898	155,091	472,236	95,177	2,434,003

**No. 42.—AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS  
OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1901 ...	3.608	3.749	3.735	3.770	3.445	3.729	3.682
1902 ...	3.549	3.726	3.709	3.754	3.364	3.678	3.639
1903 ...	3.536	3.725	3.709	3.743	3.383	3.665	3.631
1904 ...	3.551	3.639	3.706	3.740	3.401	3.666	3.617
1905 ...	3.568	3.639	3.706	3.757	3.426	3.677	3.627
1906 ...	3.565	3.619	3.706	3.758	3.432	3.668	3.620
1907 ...	3.554	3.581	3.704	3.735	3.436	3.673	3.605
1908 ...	3.534	3.563	3.704	3.710	3.439	3.665	3.589
1909 ...	3.517	3.564	3.692	3.663	3.447	3.651	3.575
1910 ...	3.513	3.563	3.692	3.655	3.450	3.654	3.572
1911 ...	3.522	3.543	3.691	3.657	3.418	3.677	3.569
1912 ...	3.529	3.543	3.675	3.637	3.463	3.650	3.567
Decrease since 1901	.079	.206	.060	.133	+.018	.079	.115

Note.— + signifies increase



## No. 43.—BANKS OF ISSUE.

## LIABILITIES OF BANKS OF ISSUE, 1901-1912.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Notes in Circulation	Bills in Circulation.	Balances due to Other Banks.	Deposits.			Total Liabilities
				Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Total.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	3,390,462	525,958	376,972	37,457,960	54,029,188	91,487,148	95,789,540
1908 ...	3,536,227	707,903	796,447	46,015,448	67,678,940	113,694,388	118,734,965
1909 ...	3,510,629	720,853	555,806	46,812,632	70,945,623	117,758,255	122,545,543
1910 ...	3,748,482	821,758	570,115	55,233,862	74,657,274	129,891,136	135,031,491
1911 ...	3,718,458	928,663	741,188	62,226,897	81,220,013	143,446,910	148,835,219
1912 ...	536,984	1,002,062	872,946	65,408,841	84,397,756	149,806,597	152,218,589
31st Dec. 1912 ...	425,418	940,144	919,917	63,128,021	85,445,629	148,573,650	150,859,129

## ASSETS OF BANKS OF ISSUE, 1901-1912.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Coin.	Bullion.	Australian Notes.	Land and Other Property.	Notes and Bills of Other Banks.	Balances due from Other Banks.	All Other Debts due to the Banks.	Total Assets.
	(a)	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	18,581,224	1,199,304		6,145,742	695,676	1,215,701	93,710,166	121,547,813
1908 ...	23,578,293	1,353,267		4,938,212	889,377	1,131,612	101,647,044	133,537,805
1909 ...	24,943,910	1,353,933		4,852,471	932,354	1,153,611	98,481,421	131,717,700
1910 ...	28,826,729	1,322,899		4,919,991	973,161	1,343,669	101,371,817	138,758,266
1911 ...	32,330,705	1,140,065	5,137,478	4,937,437	1,279,714	1,698,097	113,041,947	159,565,443
1912 ...	27,581,368	1,104,644	5,434,819	4,956,593	1,168,958	1,761,701	123,763,173	165,771,256
Dec. 31., 1912 ...	25,993,585	1,040,207	5,079,052	4,961,604	940,920	1,894,960	124,481,773	164,392,191

a Including gold and silver bullion in Tasmanian banks prior to 1908. b Including £3,454,715 Government and municipal securities. c Including £3,085,058 Government and municipal securities. d Including £3,530,890 Government and municipal securities. e Including £4,187,717 Government and municipal securities. f Including £4,514,964 Government and municipal securities. g Includes £4,438,709 Government and municipal securities.

## No. 44.—SAVINGS BANKS.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
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## NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS.

1900-1	282,643	393,026	81,025	126,032	39,318	42,509	964,553
1907-8	421,928	511,581	100,324	*174,289	+72,178	55,620	1,335,920
1908-9	436,029	532,425	106,627	*187,482	+77,748	58,145	1,398,456
1909-10	460,251	560,515	114,720	*201,275	+86,166	60,646	1,483,573
1910-11	498,658	595,424	127,219	*216,480	+99,017	63,314	1,600,112
1911-12	544,023	641,736	139,091	*232,971	+111,078	67,105	1,736,004
Dec. 31, 1912	608,784	662,828	145,722	*240,262	+111,608	69,145	1,833,349

## AMOUNT ON DEPOSIT.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900-1	10,901,382	9,662,006	3,896,170	3,795,631	1,618,359	1,009,097	30,882,645
1907-8	17,530,157	13,428,676	4,921,881	5,820,344	2,885,463	1,560,951	46,147,472
1908-9	18,805,082	14,101,710	5,158,219	6,347,271	3,059,738	1,605,919	49,077,939
1909-10	20,150,574	15,417,888	5,622,986	6,791,320	3,481,764	1,652,966	53,117,498
1910-11	22,453,924	17,274,423	6,376,969	7,435,772	4,092,504	1,760,090	59,393,682
1911-12	25,361,338	19,662,465	7,342,811	8,248,396	4,408,320	1,933,448	66,956,778
Dec. 31, 1912	28,043,736	20,243,238	7,667,189	8,125,416	4,422,982	2,045,371	70,547,932

\* Including depositors in Penny Savings Banks:—1908, 2011; 1909, 4607; 1910, 6881; 1911, 8436; 1912, 9683.  
 .. 1908, 2645; 1909, 4550; 1910, 6781; 1911, 9578; 1912, 12,399.

## AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

End of Year.	N.S.W.			Victoria.			Queensland.			S. Aust.			W. Aust.			Tasmania.			Total.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1900-1	38	11	5	24	11	8	48	1	9	30	2	4	41	3	3	23	14	9	32	0	4
1907-8	41	10	11	26	5	0	49	1	2	33	7	11	39	19	6	28	1	4	34	10	10
1908-9	43	11	2	26	9	9	48	7	6	33	17	1	39	7	1	27	12	5	35	4	1
1909-10	43	15	8	27	10	1	49	0	4	33	14	10	40	8	2	27	5	1	35	16	1
1910-11	45	0	7	29	0	3	50	2	6	34	7	0	41	6	7	27	16	0	37	2	4
1911-12	46	12	4	30	12	9	52	15	10	35	8	1	39	13	9	28	16	3	38	11	4
Dec. 31, 1912	46	8	10	30	10	10	52	12	3	35	5	8	39	12	7	29	11	7	38	9	7

## AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

1900-1	8	0	3	8	0	6	7	15	2	10	10	0	8	11	3	5	16	9	8	3	0
1907-8	11	4	6	10	17	10	9	0	4	15	8	5	11	6	9	8	4	8	11	1	9
1908-9	11	17	5	11	5	6	9	5	2	16	6	0	11	15	8	8	7	6	11	11	11
1909-10	12	9	8	12	1	6	9	14	7	17	2	8	13	2	1	8	11	2	12	5	8
1910-11	13	13	2	13	5	6	10	12	11	18	2	7	14	15	8	9	1	9	13	8	5
1911-12	14	11	7	14	10	5	11	11	8	19	8	11	14	11	7	10	3	6	14	8	4
Dec. 31, 1912	15	15	2	14	13	3	12	0	11	18	14	10	14	9	0	10	7	5	14	18	1

## Section V.—Railways.

## No. 45.—PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-12.

NOTE.—The mileage of Government railways is shown by figures not in brackets; that of private lines is shown in brackets.

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	(b) 145 (—)	(b) 145 (c)
New South Wales ...	2,846 (80)	3,472 (271)	3,623 (265)	3,643 (266)	3,761 (266)	3,832 (—)
Victoria ...	3,237 (a)	3,396 (47)	3,410 (47)	3,491 (51)	3,523 (51)	3,622 (—)
Queensland ...	2,801 (146)	3,359 (336)	3,498 (367)	3,661 (544)	3,868 (522)	4,266 (—)
South Australia ...	1,881 (a)	2,025 (58)	2,034 (58)	2,058 (58)	1,935 (58)	1,939 (—)
Western Australia ...	1,355 (629)	1,943 (639)	2,044 (639)	2,145 (832)	2,376 (832)	2,598 (—)
Tasmania ...	458 (143)	463 (204)	463 (204)	469 (204)	470 (205)	496 (—)
Total ...	12,578 (a)	14,658 (1,555)	15,072 (1,580)	15,467 (1,955)	16,078 (1,934)	16,898 (—)
Private—						
For general traffic	(a)	916	943	936	1,099	—
„ private „	(a)	639	637	1,019	835	—
Grand total ...	—	16,213	16,652	17,432	18,012	—

(a) Not available.

(b) Pine Creek to Palmerston line (Northern Territory); the Port Augusta to Oodnadatta line, though the property of the Commonwealth Government, is still worked by the Government of South Australia, and is included in the lines of that State.

(c) Figures for private lines not available.

## GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1912.

Government.	Gross Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.		Cost of Construction and Equipment.	Net Earnings per cent. to Capital.
			Amount.	Per Train Mile.		
	£	£	£	s. d.	£1,000	£
Commonwealth *	11,805	13,841	—2,036	—1 4	1,180	—0.17
New South Wales	6,491,473	4,169,591	2,321,882	2 6	53,516	4.34
Victoria ...	5,218,967	3,441,803	1,777,164	2 7	45,837	3.88
Queensland ...	3,032,858	1,917,266	1,115,592	2 2	28,208	3.95
South Australia ...	2,148,501	1,363,354	785,147	2 6	15,418	5.09
Western Australia	1,884,604	1,343,977	540,627	2 1	13,233	4.09
Tasmania ...	312,786	221,172	91,614	1 9	4,253	2.15
Total ...	19,100,994	12,471,004	6,629,990	2 5	161,645	4.10

-- Denotes loss.

## AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-12.
Commonwealth*	...	...	...	...	145	145
New South Wales	2,818	3,469	3,560	3,625	3,713	3,832
Victoria ...	3,228	3,396	3,397	3,441	3,505	3,622
Queensland ...	2,801	3,239	3,444	3,533	3,795	4,266
South Australia ...	1,882	2,006	2,027	2,039	1,915	1,939
Western Australia	1,355	1,830	1,971	2,102	2,286	2,598
Tasmania ...	460	470	470	474	478	496
Total ...	12,544	14,410	14,869	15,214	15,837	16,898

\* For year ended 31st December, 1911.

## Section VI.—Defence.

No. 46.—UNIVERSAL (MILITARY) TRAINING TO 31st MARCH, 1913.  
MEDICAL EXAMINATIONS.

## JUNIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Total Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Unfit and Temporarily Unfit.	
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees	Number.	Percent. of Examinees
1st Queensland ...	5,742	5,553	96.7	189	3.3
2nd New South Wales ...	18,754	18,249	97.3	505	2.7
3rd Victoria ...	16,761	16,563	98.8	198	1.2
4th South Australia ...	3,700	3,556	96.1	144	3.9
5th Western Australia ...	2,609	2,509	96.2	100	3.8
6th Tasmania ...	1,331	1,302	98.0	29	2.0
Commonwealth ...	48,897 (a)	47,732	97.6	1,165	2.4

(a) The smaller number as compared with the June figures is due to the draft of the 1898 quota to the Senior Cadets.

## SENIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Registrations in Training Areas.					
	Quota 1895.	Quota 1896.	Quota 1897.	Quota 1898.	Quota, 1899.	Total.
1st Queensland ...	6,350	6,295	6,384	5,396	4,192	28,617
2nd New South Wales ...	13,563	13,749	13,975	11,266	9,728	62,281
3rd Victoria ...	11,673	12,105	11,991	10,315	9,149	55,233
4th South Australia ...	3,799	3,815	3,625	3,016	2,620	16,875
5th Western Australia ...	1,707	1,864	1,858	1,842	1,339	8,910
6th Tasmania ...	1,573	1,628	1,684	1,322	1,004	7,211
Commonwealth ...	38,665	39,456	39,517	33,157	28,332	179,127

## SENIOR CADETS—continued.

Military District.	Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remain- ing to be Examined or Exempt.	Total Number Liable for Training.	Total Number Actually in Training.
		Number.	Per cent. of Ex- aminees.				
1st Queensland	14,872	13,268	89.2	12,513	2,836	12,112	11,882
2nd N. S. Wales	40,717	37,567	92.3	19,479	5,235	33,677	32,633
3rd Victoria ...	35,794	32,622	91.1	18,665	3,946	28,362	27,635
4th S. Australia	10,644	9,724	91.4	5,128	2,023	9,005	8,717
5th W. Australia	5,037	4,554	90.4	2,983	1,373	4,229	4,168
6th Tasmania ...	3,653	3,306	90.5	3,145	760	3,037	2,832
Commonwealth	110,717 (a)	101,041	91.3	61,913	16,173	90,422 (b)	87,867

(a) The smaller number as compared with the June figures is due to the draft of the 1894 quota to the Citizen Forces.

(b) 1899 quota not liable for training until 1st July, 1913. \*



## MEDICAL EXAMINATIONS—continued.

REGISTRATIONS, &amp;C. (a), FOR TRAINING IN CITIZEN FORCES, 1894 QUOTA (b).

Military District.	Total Registrations.	Number Medically Examined	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remaining to be Examined or Exempt	Number actually in Training.
			Number.	Per cent. of Examinees			
1st Queensland	5,578	2,676	2,131	79.6	3,338	109	2,124
2nd N. S. Wales	12,529	7,747	6,515	84.0	5,603	411	6,454
3rd Victoria ...	10,914	6,578	5,425	82.5	5,198	291	5,323
4th S. Australia	3,556	2,059	1,779	86.4	1,604	173	1,738
5th W. Australia	1,606	831	725	87.2	784	97	725
6th Tasmania ...	1,416	714	593	83.0	763	60	564
Commonwealth	35,599	20,605	17,168	83.3	17,290	1,141	16,928

(a) To 31st December, 1912. (b) 1894 quota liable for training in the Citizen Forces on and from 1st July, 1912.

REGISTRATIONS, &amp;C., FOR TRAINING IN CITIZEN FORCES, 1895 QUOTA (a).

1st Queensland	6,350	387	250	64.6	3,210	2,827	...
2nd N. S. Wales	13,563	2,149	1,578	73.5	4,999	6,952	...
3rd Victoria ...	11,673	2,236	1,503	67.2	2,201	7,810	...
4th S. Australia	3,799	617	353	57.2	1,464	1,959	...
5th W. Australia	1,707	58	46	79.3	677	984	...
6th Tasmania ...	1,573	96	83	86.5	770	720	...
Commonwealth	38,665	5,543	3,813(b)	68.8	13,321	21,252	...

(a) 1895 quota not liable for training in Citizen Forces until 1st July, 1913.

(b) In addition there are 279 conditionally fit, who have not been granted exemption.

## No. 47.—STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH, 1861-1912.

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1912. \$
Population	Males 669,373	928,918	1,247,059	1,736,617	2,004,836	2,377,920	2,466,968
31st Dec.	Females 498,776	771,970	1,059,877	1,504,368	1,820,077	2,190,787	2,266,591
	Total 1,168,149	1,700,888	2,306,936	3,240,985	3,824,913	4,568,707	4,733,559
Births	No. 48,908	63,625	80,004	110,187	102,945	122,193	133,088
	Rate 42.28	38.00	35.26	34.47	27.16	27.21	28.65
Deaths	No. 20,061	22,175	33,327	47,430	46,330	47,869	52,177
	Rate 17.34	13.24	14.69	14.84	12.22	10.66	11.23
Marriages	No. 10,000	11,623	17,244	23,862	27,753	39,482	42,147
	Rate 8.64	6.94	7.60	7.47	7.32	8.79	9.07
Agriculture—							
Wheat	Area, acs. 704,431	1,279,778	3,002,064	3,335,528	5,115,965	7,427,834	7,397,836
	Yld., bshl 10,236,549	11,917,741	21,443,862	25,675,265	38,561,619	71,636,347	88,554,798
	Av. " 14.53	9.31	7.14	7.70	7.54	9.64	11.97
Oats	Area, acs. 129,738	225,492	194,816	246,129	461,430	616,857	...
	Yld., bshl 3,030,982	4,251,630	4,795,897	5,726,256	9,789,854	9,561,771	...
	Av. " 23.82	18.85	24.62	23.27	21.22	15.50	...
Barley	Area, acs. 27,093	48,164	75,864	68,068	74,511	116,466	...
	Yld., bshl 507,879	726,158	1,353,380	1,178,560	1,519,819	2,056,836	...
	Av. " 18.75	15.08	17.84	17.31	20.40	17.68	...
Maize	Area, acs. 61,178	142,078	165,777	284,428	294,849	344,065	...
	Yld., bshl 1,799,862	4,576,635	5,726,266	9,261,922	7,084,786	9,039,555	...
	Av. " 29.18	32.21	34.54	32.56	28.86	26.58	...
Hay	Area, acs. 222,003	303,274	768,388	942,166	1,688,402	2,518,288	...
	Yld., tons 298,184	375,871	767,194	1,067,255	2,024,608	2,868,032	...
	Av. " 1.34	1.24	1.00	1.13	1.20	1.14	...
Potatoes*	Area, acs. 47,338	67,911	76,265	112,884	109,685	130,665	...
	Yld., tons 147,610	212,896	243,216	380,477	322,524	301,489	...
	Av. " 3.12	3.13	3.19	3.37	2.94	2.31	...
Sugar	Area, acs. ...	11,576	19,708	45,444	86,950	101,010	...
Cane	Yld., tons ...	176,632	349,627	737,573	1,367,802	1,682,250	...
	Av. " ...	15.25	17.74	16.23	15.73	16.65	...
Vineyards	Area, acs. 7,010	16,253	14,570	48,882	63,677	60,602	...
	Wine, gal 495,000	2,104,000	1,488,000	3,535,000	5,816,087	4,975,147	...
Total value all agricultural production	£ ...	8,941,000	15,519,000	16,480,000	23,835,000	38,773,678	...
Pastoral, dairying, etc.							
Live Stock	Sheep, No. 20,980,123	40,072,955	65,092,719	106,421,068	72,040,211	93,003,521	...
	Cattle " 3,846,554	4,277,228	8,010,991	11,112,112	8,491,428	11,828,954	...
	Horses " 431,695	701,530	1,088,029	1,584,737	1,620,420	2,279,027	...
	Pigs " 319,147	586,017	703,188	845,888	931,309	1,110,721	...
Wool prod., lb. greasy	...	179,000,000	332,759,000	631,587,000	543,131,661	768,572,533	...
Butter prod'n, lbs.	...	...	...	47,433,564	101,671,066	211,577,745	...
Cheese " "	...	...	...	19,146,929	11,575,692	15,886,712	...
Bacon and ham " "	...	...	...	...	34,020,629	53,264,652	...
Total estimated value of pastoral and dairying production	£ ...	20,736,000	29,538,000	39,256,000	36,890,000	69,832,000	...
Mineral production—							
Gold...	£ 9,950,000	7,239,106	5,194,390	5,281,861	14,005,732	10,551,624	9,863,927
Silver and lead ...	£ 5,702	29,488	31,139	3,717,825	2,367,687	3,021,284	...
Copper ...	£ 458,758	824,111	673,786	362,745	2,208,590	2,564,278	...
Tin ...	£ 11,937	18,597	1,145,603	560,750	432,576	1,209,973	...
Zinc...	£ ...	...	...	2,622	4,057	1,415,169	...
Coal...	£ 228,935	325,747	636,746	1,908,028	2,602,770	3,929,673	...
Total value all mineral production	£ 10,657,533	8,484,728	7,813,523	12,093,837	22,043,104	23,480,211	...
Forestry production—							
Quantity of local timber sawn or hewn sup. ft.	£ ...	£ ...	£ ...	£ ...	452,131,252	591,645,786	...
Manufactories—							
No. of factories	...	...	...	...	...	14,455	...
Hands employed	...	...	...	...	...	311,772	...
Wages paid	£ ...	...	...	...	...	27,531,876	...
Total value of output	£ ...	...	...	...	...	133,186,560	...
Value added in process of manufac.	£ ...	...	...	...	...	54,144,984	...

## STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH—(continued).

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1912. ‡
Shipping—							
Oversea vessels (No. ent. & cleared) ton.	2,466 1,149,476	2,748 1,312,642	3,284 2,549,364	3,778 4,726,307	4,028 6,541,991	4,174 9,984,801	4,061 10,310,779
Commerce—							
Imports oversea £	17,651,000	17,017,000	29,067,000	37,711,000	42,434,000	66,967,488	78,164,798
" per head £	15/5/2	10/3/3	12/16/2	11/16/0	11/3/11	14/18/3	16/16/7
Exports oversea £	17,413,000	21,725,000	27,525,000	36,043,000	49,696,000	79,482,258	79,093,342
" per head £	15/1/1	12/19/6	12/2/8	11/5/6	13/2/2	17/14/1	17/0/7
Total oversea trade £	35,064,000	38,742,000	56,595,000	73,754,000	92,130,000	146,449,746	157,258,140
" per head £	30/6/3	23/2/9	24/18/10	23/1/6	24/6/1	32/12/4	33/17/2
Customs and excise duties ... £	...	...	4,809,326	7,440,869	8,656,530	13,515,005	15,591,324
" per head, £	...	...	2/2/5	2/6/7	2/5/8	3/0/2	3/7/2
Principal Oversea Exports *—							
Wool lbs. (greasy) £	60,367,492	176,635,820	328,369,169	619,259,753	518,018,134	720,364,903	683,570,121
" bushels £	5,005,799	9,459,629	13,173,026	19,940,029	15,237,454	26,071,193	26,325,378
Wheat £	87,249	799,924	5,364,653	9,794,791	20,260,058	55,147,840	32,604,247
" £	24,041	193,732	1,189,762	1,938,864	2,774,643	9,641,608	6,403,337
Flour tons £	7,602	12,988	49,549	33,363	96,814	175,891	168,094
" £	113,172	170,415	519,635	328,423	589,604	1,391,529	1,456,668
Butter lbs. £	664,160	1,812,688	1,298,758	4,239,494	34,607,397	101,732,136	66,679,120
" £	21,692	45,813	39,383	206,868	1,451,168	4,637,362	3,342,320
Skins and hides... £	180,292	100,123	316,878	873,695	1,250,938	3,227,236	4,289,041
Tallow ... £	148,201	914,278	644,149	571,069	677,745	1,936,599	1,548,134
Meats ... £	37,575	566,780	362,965	460,894	2,611,244	4,307,273	4,567,808
Timber (undressed) £	32,367	42,586	118,117	38,448	731,301	1,023,960	857,209
Gold ... £	9,957,056	7,184,833	6,445,365	5,703,532	14,315,741	12,045,766	12,377,137
Silver and lead ... £	4,237	37,891	57,954	1,932,278	2,250,253	3,224,720	3,759,741
Copper ... £	381,718	598,538	676,515	417,687	1,619,145	2,349,443	3,174,538
Coal... £	63,061	134,355	361,081	645,972	986,957	900,622	1,147,013
Railways—							
Lgth. of line open, mls	205	970	3,832	9,541	12,577	16,079	16,898
Capital cost ... £	6,654,516	19,269,786	42,741,350	99,764,090	123,587,000	152,896,000	161,645,000
Gross revenue ... £	318,823	1,102,650	3,910,122	8,654,085	11,098,000	17,848,000	19,101,000
Working expenses £	234,040	608,332	2,141,735	5,630,182	7,149,000	11,054,000	12,471,000
Per cent. of work'g expenses on earnings %	73.41	55.17	54.77	65.06	64.76	61.94	65.29
Postal—							
Letters and postcards dealt with ... No.	12,844,000	24,382,000	67,640,000	157,297,000	220,853,000	453,885,000	...
" per head ...	11.13	14.54	29.61	49.07	58.26	101.1	...
Newspapers dealt with ... No.	9,603,000	13,336,000	38,063,000	85,280,000	102,727,000	139,604,000	...
" per head ...	8.32	7.95	16.66	26.61	27.10	31.1	...
Banks of Issue—							
Note circulation £	2,970,357	2,456,487	3,978,711	4,417,269	3,406,175	11,876,428	425,418
Coin & bullion held £	4,662,415	6,168,869	9,108,243	16,712,923	19,737,572	30,024,225	27,033,792
Advances ... £	18,261,129	26,039,573	57,732,824	129,741,583	89,167,499	116,769,133	120,042,107
Deposits ... £	13,817,435	21,856,959	53,849,455	98,345,338	90,965,530	147,103,081	148,573,650
Savings Banks—							
Number of depositors	27,877	100,713	250,070	614,741	964,553	1,600,112	1,833,349
Total deposits ... £	1,320,739	3,193,285	7,854,480	15,536,592	30,882,645	59,393,682	70,547,932
Aver. per depositor £	47/7/7	31/14/2	31/8/2	25/5/6	32/0/4	37/2/4	38/9/7
" head of population ... £	0/18/8	1/18/9	3/10/5	4/18/7	8/4/0	13/8/5	14/8/1
State Schools—							
Number of schools	1,864	2,502	4,494	6,231	7,012	8,060	...
Teachers ... No.	2,471	4,641	9,028	12,564	14,500	16,971	...
Enrolment ...	106,049	236,710	432,320	561,153	638,478	638,850	...
Aver. attendance ..	73,446	137,767	255,143	350,773	450,246	463,799	...

\* Partly estimated 1861, 1871, and 1881. † Owing to variation in classification and lack of information effective comparison is impossible. ‡ Information not available. § Information so far as at present available. || Small amount of bank note circulation is due to issue of Australian notes. ¶ Productive cane only. \*\* Australian produce, except gold, which includes re-exports.